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This presentation is based on the facts and circumstances being discussed, and on the laws in effect when it is presented. It does not supersede or alter any provisions of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices.

If you have any questions, contact us at salesuse.edu@state.mn.us, 651-296-6181, or 1-800-657-3777 (toll-free).



Minnesota Business Tax Education Program

Providing education opportunities about Minnesota tax laws.

Objectives

After completing this course, you will be able to:

- Apply the basic sales and use tax concepts for Minnesota and its local taxing jurisdictions to your business
- Define real property as it pertains to contracting
- Distinguish between contractors and retailers as it relates to real property improvement
- Explain the Purchasing Agent Agreement and when you can use an exemption contificate.
- Use e-Services to file a sales and use tax return
- List several resources that answer your sales and use tax questions

Sales Tax Laws Are Not The Same In Every State







Real Property Does Not Include

• Sales tax exempt eligible tools, implements, or machinery



Substantial Damage

- Physical damage
- Functional damage

Physical Damage





Functional Damage

Contractor or Retailer Contractor





Construction Contracts

- All materials and labor to complete a job
- Building materials taxable to the contractor
- No tax on invoice



Improvement to Real Property

Do not charge sales tax to the customer

Tile	\$350.00
Labor	400.00
Cabinets	420.00
Labor	500.00
Total	\$1670.00

When is Labor Taxed? Is it taxable? Types of Labor Build an office building Kitchen remodel Construction labor Repair labor • Car repair • Equipment repair (if separately stated) Calibrating equipmentSharpening tools Fabrication labor • Custom sawing Bending sheet metal Installation labor Computer equipment • Modular furniture *Fact Sheet 152 Labor - Installation, Fabrication, Construction, and Repair

Fabrication Labor

- Alter an existing product
- Create a new product





Installation Labor

- Sets an item into place
 - ° Remains tangible personal property after placement





Sales of Tangible Personal Property

- Equipment
- Equipment rentals (without an operator)
- Freestanding appliances
- Lockers and bleachers
- Materials-only sales

Real Property vs Tangible Personal Property





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Security System Installers – Real Property

Items incorporated into real property

- Construction contract
- Charge to the customer is not taxable



Security System Installers - TPP

- Not incorporated into real property
- ° Tangible personal property
- o Installation labor
- ° Customer pays tax
- Lease agreements



Landscaping Contractors

Removal of Trees and Shrubs Land clearing contracts **Existing structure** Contractor vs Grower Grow nursery stock for use Grow nursey stock for resale in construction contracts • Purchase items used or • Pay sales or use tax on items consumed exempt from sales used to produce Aggregate Contractors Taxable **Not Taxable** Materials and delivery • Materials and delivery with without installation installation Moving customer-owned materials • Third-party delivery for road construction

Ready-Mixed Concrete

Taxable

- Concrete sold from a truck without installation
- Fuel for the truck subject to petroleum excise tax



Exempt

- Purchases of ready-mixed concrete trucks
- Fuel to run power take-off units
- Leases, repair, and/or replacement parts

Contracts with Exempt Organizations	Contracts	with	Exempt	Orgar	nizations
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No Purchasing Agent Agreement:

- Treated exactly like all other contracts
- Invoice does not include tax

Purchasing Agent Agreements

Purchasing Agent Agreements with Exempt Organizations:

- Materials-Only Contract requirements
- Exempt Organization has title and risk of loss
- Contractor and Sub-Contractor purchase materials exempt
 - ° Exemption Certificate

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Exemption Certificate for Purchasing Agent Requirements for Exemption Certificates for purchasing agents: Check the box indicating you are the purchasing agent Fill in Exempt entity name and Project description · Purchaser's name and address • Purchaser's Minnesota tax ID number • Purchaser's type of business • Reason for exemption – Other reason 27 Purchaser's signature (unless on-line order form or shopping cart) Miscellaneous Construction Contracts Contracts outside of Minnesota • Materials or supplies delivered to Minnesota prior to being transferred out of state are subject to Minnesota Sales and Use Tax • Materials that would not be subject to tax at the out of state site are not subject to Minnesota Sales and Use Tax • Materials or supplies delivered directly to the site out of state are not subject to Minnesota Sales and Use Tax Primarily a Contractor or Retailer Contractor Retailer • More than 50% of your • More than 50% of your business is installing into real business is selling materials at property retail

Purchases Made by Contractors • Materials and supplies for a job • Equipment purchases and rentals • Portable toilets · Final cleaning • Office supplies and equipment Promotional items Retail Sales Made by Contractors • Charge tax to customer if retail sale is made • Adjust Sales and Use Tax filing Retail Sale Made by a Contractor Contractor's Customer's **Amount Reported on the Purchase Invoice Purchase Invoice** Sales and Use Tax Return Materials \$ 50.00 Materials \$150.00 **Gross Receipts** Tax (6.875%) \$ 3.44 Tax (6.875%) \$ 10.31 Less: Original Invoice <u>\$ 50</u> Total \$ 53.44 Total \$160.31 General Rate Sales \$100 **Note:** The \$50 purchase amount from the contractor's original invoice is not recorded on your return.

Purchases Made by Retailers	
Buy inventory exempt for resale	
Pay tax on equipment and general business items	
Construction Contract Performed by Retailer	
<u> </u>	
Calculate use tax on items taken out of inventory to perform construction work	
perform construction work	
Sourcing of Transactions	
Sourcing determines where the sale takes 1. Seller's Address	-
place, and which taxes are imposed on the sale. 2. Delivery Address	
3. Billing Address	
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Sourcing Rules for Leases or Rentals of TPP General Sourcing Rules Subsequent Payments Primary Property Location Address provided to lessor by lessee

Local Taxes

Local taxes are added to the state general sales tax rate to compute the total tax rate.

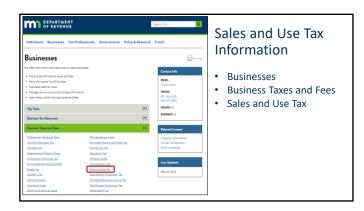
- City tax
- County tax
- Special local tax
- Motor vehicle \$20 excise tax

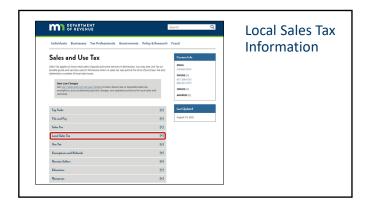


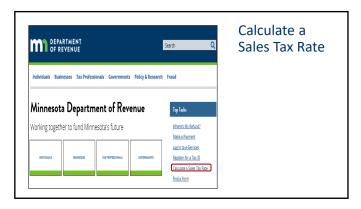
Tools to Find Tax Rates

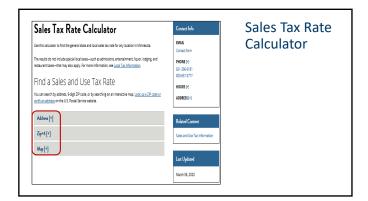
We offer a variety of tools including:

- Sales Tax Rate Calculators
- Sales Tax Rate Map
- Sales Tax API (Application Program Interface)
- Sales Tax Rate Spreadsheet
- Local Sales Tax Rate Guide
- Twin Cities Area Local Tax Rate Guide









Use Tax Basics

- Applies to taxable purchases when sales tax was not charged
- Complements sales tax
- Self-assessed
- Paid directly to the state

Review Your Invoices

- Determine if items on the invoice are taxable
- Look for taxable items purchased with an exemption certificate
- Look for vendor changes
- Watch for remote sellers that are not required to charge sales tax



Local Use Tax **Amount Reported on the** Contractor's Sales and Use Tax Return **Purchase Invoice** St. Paul Use Tax \$ 1000.00 (0.5%)\$ 1000.00 Tax (8.375%) \$ <u>83.75</u> \$ 5.00 Amount Due Total \$ 1083.75 Recording Use Tax • Always self-assess the tax and remit it directly to the Department of Revenue • Never add use tax to a vendor payment • Record the amount of use tax accrued on the invoice Variable Rate Credit • Minnesota allows a credit for sales tax paid to another • Must be legally due to the other state to receive credit

Calculating Variable Rate

- 1. Calculate the applicable amount of tax due (variable rate X sales price).
- 2. Enter the amount as variable rate use tax on your sales and use tax return.

Minnesota sales tax rate 6.875%
Wisconsin state and local sales tax (5.500%)
Variable rate tax due to Minnesota 1.375%

Filing and Paying

@-Services

Monthly filers

You must do two things to avoid late filing and late payment penalties:

- 1. File your return by the due date.
- 2. Pay your sales and use tax liability on or before the due date.

Filing Due Dates Filing Due Date Frequency Average Tax Liability Less than \$100 per month Annual filers February 5 of the following year (less than \$1,200 per year) Quarterly Less than \$500 per month 20th day of the month following (less than \$6,000 per year) the end of the quarter filers More than \$500 per month

(more than \$6,000 per

year)

20th day of the following month

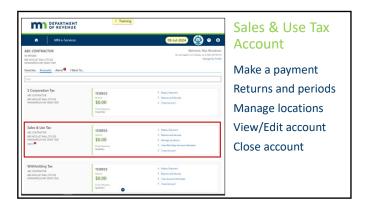
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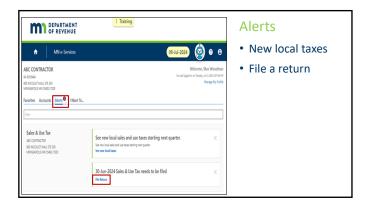
Late Filing and Late Payment Penalties				
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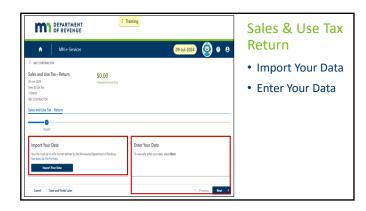




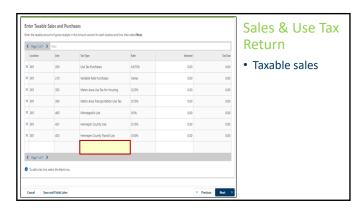


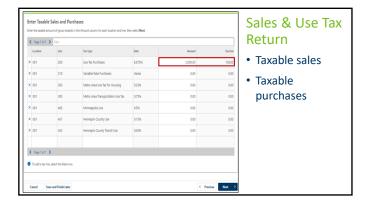


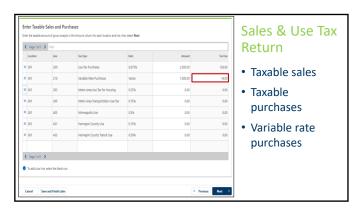


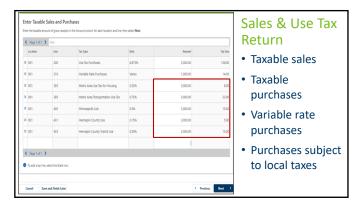


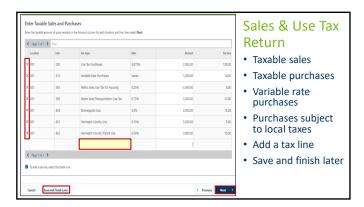


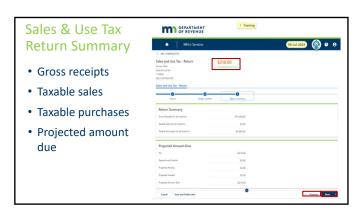


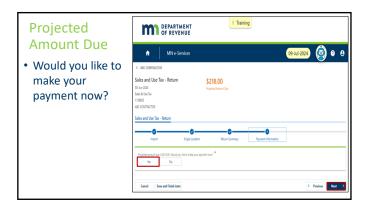


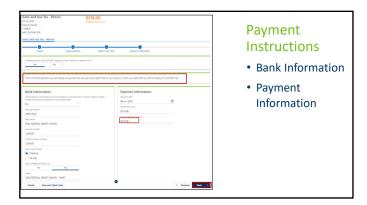


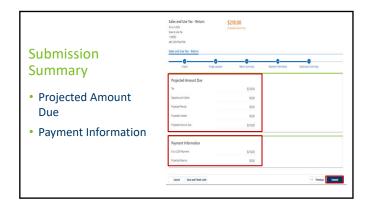


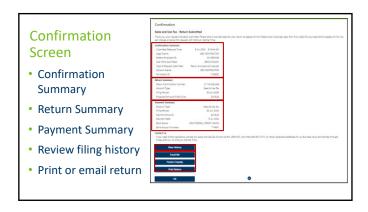








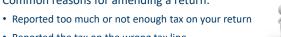




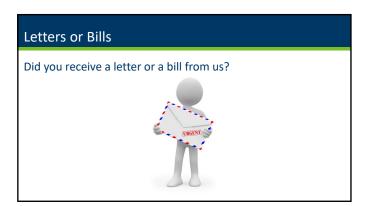
Notification of Changes It is your responsibility to ensure the following information is correct: • Business location(s) • Contact information Legal organization • Mailing address(es) NAICS code Owners and/or officers

Amending Returns

Common reasons for amending a return:



- Reported the tax on the wrong tax line
- Charged tax incorrectly to a customer and refunded the tax to the
- Received a completed exemption certificate from a customer for tax you paid and now refunded back to the customer





Are y	you	looking	tor	additional	resources?



Visit our website at revenue.state.mn.us

Sales and Use Tax Contact Information

• Sales taxability questions

Email: salesuse.tech@state.mn.us

• Sales and Use Tax account questions

Email: salesuse.tax@state.mn.us

• Telephone assistance

Phone: 651-296-6181 or 1-800-657-3777 (toll free)



Other Division Contact Information

- Business Income Taxes
 - ° 651-556-3075
 - o Email: businessincome.tax@state.mn.us
- Withholding Tax
 - ° 651-282-9999 or 1-800-657-3594
 - ° Email: withholding.tax@state.mn.us
- Business Registration
 - ° 651-282-5225 or 1-800-657-3605
 - ° Email: <u>Business.Registration@state.mn.us</u>



Stay Informed

- Newsroom
- Tax Law Changes
- Social Networks
- Email Updates



Email Updates with GovDelivery





- Choose the updates you want, by tax and publication type
- Choose notification frequency
- Sign in directly or use the Facebook or Google links



Course Review

During this class, we discussed:

- Real property as it pertains to contracting
- Differences between contractors and retailers as it relates to real property improvement
- Purchasing agent agreement and when you can use an exemption certificate
- Using e-Services to file a sales and use tax return
- Where to find information to help answer your questions

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Thank you!

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