

Disclaimer This presentation is for educational purposes only and does not provide tax advice. It is meant to accompany an oral presentation and not to be used as a standalone document. This presentation is based on the facts and circumstances being discussed, and on the laws in effect when it is presented. It does not supersede or alter any provisions of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices. If you have any questions, contact us at salesuse.edu@state.mn.us, 651-296-6181, or 1-800-657-3777 (toll-free). Minnesota Business Tax Education Program Providing education opportunities about Minnesota tax laws. **Course Description** This course covers how Minnesota Sales and Use Tax laws apply to businesses providing taxable services in Minnesota. • What services are taxable? • What items used in providing your service can you buy exempt • What items do you use in your business that you need to pay sales or use tax on? **Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services**

Detective and Security Services Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Services Lawn and Garden Maintenance Services Tree and Shrub Services

Course Objectives

After completing this course, you will be able to:

- Apply the basic sales and use tax concepts for Minnesota and its local taxing jurisdictions to your business
- Recognize the exceptions to the rule and the exemptions available
- Identify how to use and when to accept an exemption certificate
- Distinguish how sales and use tax law applies to various taxable services in Minnesota
- Use e-Services to file a sales and use tax return
- List several resources that answer your sales and use tax questions

Sales Tax Laws Are Not the Same in Every State Streamlined Sales Tax



Taxability for Taxable Service Providers

Description	Tavabla	Not
Description	Taxable	Taxable
Sales of services identified in statutes	Χ	
Product sales	Χ	
Business assets and office supplies	Χ	
Machinery and equipment used in providing the service	X	
Reusable items	X	
Consumable materials used in providing taxable services		Χ
Short-lived detachable items		Х

Services Performed for Resale







Services Performed by Employee or Related Entity

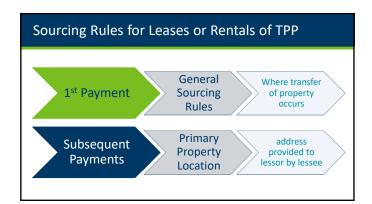
If separately stated on the invoice, these services are nontaxable:

- Services performed by employees for an employer
- Services provided by one business entity for another when one of the entities owns at least 80% of the other

Equipment Sales Sales of equipment or other items used in your business are taxable unless an exemption applies. *See Fact Sheet 132 – Isolated and Occasional Sales **Sourcing of Transactions Sourcing** determines where 1. Seller's Address the sale takes place and which taxes are imposed on the sale. 2. Delivery Address 3. Billing Address Sourcing to Seller's Address **EXPRESS DRY CLEANING**









Local Taxes



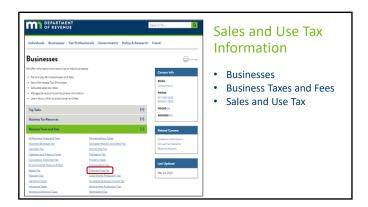
Local taxes are added to the state general sales tax rate to compute the total tax rate.

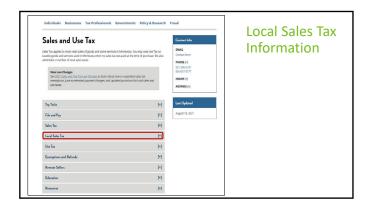
- City tax
- County tax
- Special local taxes
- Motor vehicle \$20 excise tax

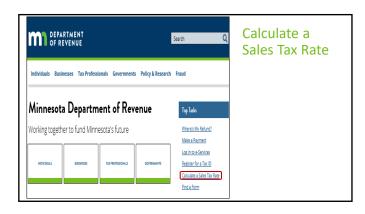
Tools to Find Tax Rates

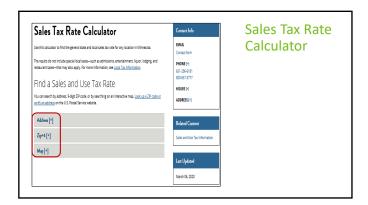
We offer a variety of tools including:

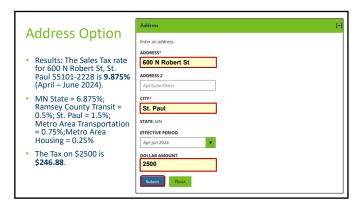
- Sales Tax Rate Calculator
- Sales Tax Rate Map
- Sales Tax API (Application Program Interface)
- Sales Tax Rate Spreadsheet
- Local Sales Tax Rate Guide
- Twin Cities Area Local Tax Rate Guide



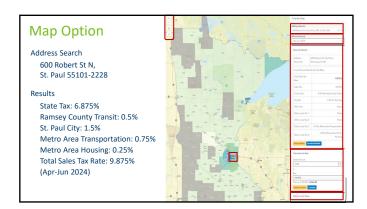


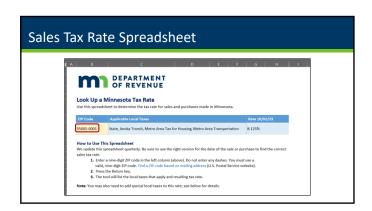


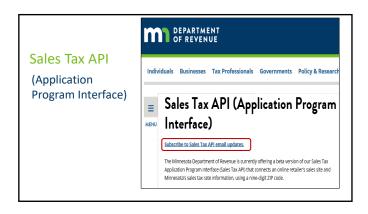












Exempt Transactions There are three ways for a sale to be exempt from sales and use tax: Product-based exemption Entity-based exemption Use-based exemption



Entity-Based Exemptions
Federal government agencies
Tribal governments
Local governments (exceptions apply)
Nonprofit organizations

Authorization Letters and Permits Direct Pay • Exempt Status (nonprofit exemption) • Motor Carrier Direct Pay • Resource Recovery Facility **Use-Based Exemptions** • Advertising materials shipped out of state • Inventory purchased for resale • Items consumed in performing a taxable service • Items used or consumed in agricultural production • Materials used or consumed in the manufacturing process **Authorized Exemption Certificates** • Certificate of Exemption, Form ST3 • Certificate of Exemption, Form F0003 • Uniform Sales and Use Tax Certificate • Other state's exemption certificates • Self-prepared exemption certificate

Exemption Certificate Requirements | Variable | Variab

Other Fields on the Exemption Certificate The presentation of inventor for invento

Purchaser's Responsibilities Know if you qualify to claim an exemption Complete an exemption certificate Give it to the seller at the time of purchase Pay any use tax, penalty, and/or interest if used incorrectly

Seller's Responsibilities • Review all exemption certificates • Keep exemption certificates as part of your business records • Do not unlawfully solicit exemption certificates **Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services** Cleaning and Maintenance Terms Building cleaning and maintenance, disinfecting, and exterminating services are taxable. • Buildings and structures • Cleaning and disinfecting Exterminating Maintenance

Repair

Taxable Services

Nontaxable Services	

Service Contracts

- Contracts for cleaning mechanical systems
- Contracts for repairing mechanical systems
- Home health care service contracts
- Combination contracts
- Lighting maintenance



Disinfecting, Exterminating, and Pest Control

Taxable services include:

- Disinfecting
- Eradicating
- Exterminating
- Fumigating
- Preventing infestation



Taxable Junk Removal Services

Taxable services include:

- Removal of household contents or discarded items
- Cleaning and removal of household waste
- Periodic cleaning
- Maintenance of the building





Nontaxable Junk Removal

Nontaxable services include:

- Waste management services*
- Curbside pickup of items placed by the property owner*
- Optional removal of appliances when replaced
- Charges for the removal of dumpsters or dumpster bags
- * Note: These charges may be subject to Solid Waste Management Tax



Exempt Purchases - Consumable Materials

Examples include:

- Cleaners, disinfectants, degreasers
- Deodorizers
- Disposable rags, paper towels
- Garbage bags
- Pesticides
- Soaps, detergents, waxes, shampoos
- Window cleaner



Exempt Purchases - Separate Detachable Units

To qualify for the exemption, the item must meet all three requirements:

- 1. It must be used in providing a direct effect for a taxable service.
- 2. It must be an accessory or other item that attaches to a machine while in use.
- 3. Its ordinary useful life must be less than 12 months when used continuously in normal use by the taxable service provider.



Separate detachable units

Examples include:

- Abrasive and polishing belts
- Disposable vacuum bags, brushes, and filters
- Mop heads
- Polishing strips and buffers







Taxable Purchases • General items • Taxable services • Equipment and tools • Utilities



Detective and Security Services Detective services Security services Armored car services Burglar alarm services Fire alarm services

Taxable Detective Services

- Investigating means to verify or confirm information through:
 - ° Surveillance
- o Interviews
- o Physical contacts
- Investigating does not mean to simply compile information available through public or other records.

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Nontaxable Detective Services

- An employee for an employer
- An off-duty peace officer within the jurisdiction they normally serve
- An attorney during normal job duties
- A licensed insurance adjuster, collection agency, or finance company doing investigations related to the business of the agency or company
- A person obtaining and furnishing financial or credit information or information on the personal habits of applicants for insurance, indemnity bonds, or commercial credit



Taxable Security Services

Services provided by any person in the business of:

- Protecting property from
- o Theft
- Vandalism
- Destruction
- Protecting individuals from
 - o Physical attack
 - ° Harassment



Examples of Taxable Security Services











Examples of Nontaxable Security Services

- Coat checks (without security duties)
- Document storage
- Fire extinguisher refilling, tagging and truck charges
- Shredding paper
- Traffic and parking control (unless for funeral processions or oversized loads on public roads)



Examples of Nontaxable Security Services

- Repair labor to restore a system to working order is not taxable
- Monitoring and electronic surveillance of persons placed on inhome detention if required by
 - o a court order
 - $^{\circ}~$ the Minnesota Department of Corrections





Exempt Purchases Used in Providing the Taxable Service

- Ammunition
- · Audio and video tapes
- Batteries for communication equipment Photocopies of documents
- Deposition copies
- Film and film processing
- · Guard dog food
- · Lubricants and antifreeze for vehicles
- Mace and pepper spray
- Polygraph consumables
- Supplies used to prepare client reports





Taxable Purchases

- Equipment and machinery
- Furniture and general office supplies
- Lawn care services
- Linen and laundry services
- Office cleaning
- Specialty advertising materials
- Telephone service
- Training materials and supplies
- Utilities used for space heating or lighting







Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Services

Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Services

Taxable Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Services

- Dry cleaning and laundering of clothing
- Dyeing
- Pillow, pillow sham, and bedspread cleaning
- Pressing
- Smoke or water damage cleaning of clothing, linens, etc.
- Storage of clothing



Taxable Alterations, Repairing, and Storing of Clothing

- · Altering clothing
- Embroidery or screen printing done on clothing provided by the customer
- Repairing or patching clothing
- Hat blocking
- · Fur repairing and storing





Nontaxable Alterations and Repairs to Clothing

Alterations that are included in the purchase price:

- Seamstress' or tailor's charges for designing and/or sewing new clothing
- Custom-made shoes
- Embroidery or screen printing done on clothing before the sale
- Shoe repair, dyeing, stretching, and shining



Linen and Supply Service

- Bed linens
- Coats and coveralls
- Dust control treated items
- Dust covers for tools and machinery
- Flame resistant clothing
- Floor-mats and rugs
- Gowns (hospital, lab, etc.)
- Safety gloves
- Shirts
- Table linens
- Towels
- Work clothes and uniforms



Carpet, Drapery, Blind, and Upholstery Cleaning

Examples of taxable services include:

- Applying fabric protector
- Cleaning office panels and partitions
- Cleaning and deodorizing after fire, smoke, or water damage
- Cleaning and deodorizing upholstery
- Cleaning, deodorizing, and pressing draperies
- Vacuuming, shampooing, and deodorizing carpets
- Washing venetian blinds







Nontaxable Services – Diaper Service

Diaper services are not taxable if the charge is separately stated on the customer's invoice.



Exempt Purchases - Consumables

- Claim checks, laundry tags, hangers, and plastic bags
- Detergents, fabric softeners, and Safety pins
- Dry cleaning chemicals
- Disinfectants
- Dye
- Fire and water repellents
- Marking pens and tags
- Mat compounds
- Soaps, solvents, and spotting compounds
- Utilities to operate machinery
- Water used in providing taxable services



Exempt Purchases - Resale

Items supplied to customers as part of a supply service include:

- Carpet mats
- Mop heads
- Table linens
- Towels



Exempt Purchases - Separate Detachable Units

Examples of separate detachable units:

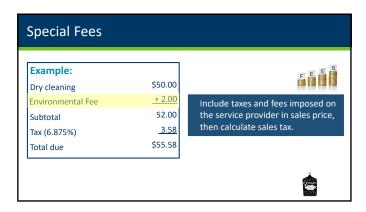
- Buffer pads
- Mop heads
- Polishing belts and strips
- Sewing machine needles
- Disposable vacuum filters, bags, and belts



Taxable Purchases

- Delivery vehicles
- Dry-cleaning machines
- Garment racks
- Irons
- Pressing tables
- Sewing machines
- Sorting bins
- Steamers
- Washers and dryers







Lawn and Garden Maintenance Services	
Lawn care services	
Gardening services	
Other taxable services	

Taxable Gardening Services

Other Taxable Services

- Cutting and/or arranging flowers
- Indoor and outdoor decorating when the items are provided by the decorator
- Indoor plant care
- Leasing or renting indoor plants
- Selling firewood for recreational or commercial use





Nontaxable Services – Improvements to Real Property Miscellaneous Nontaxable Services **Cemetery Maintenance**

Tree and Shrub Services

- Taxable services
- Nontaxable services
- Utility lines
- Land-clearing contracts



Taxable Services









Nontaxable Services

- Moving trees or shrubs from one location to another
- Optional disposal of brush
- Planting trees, bushes, or shrubs
- Stump removal services purchased for construction or maintenance of roads, trails, or firebreaks



Land-Clearing Contracts



Exempt Purchases

- Fertilizers
- Flowers, garden seeds, or plants
- Fuels and lubricants for equipment Steel-toed boots
- Grass seed for taxable reseeding
- Pesticides and insecticides
- Plants for indoor plant care
- Potting soil and disposable pots
- Work gloves (for general use)
- Weed killers





Exempt Purchases – Separate Detachable Units

- Chain saw blades
- Lawn mower blades
- Trimmer wire or line











What is Use Tax?

- Applies to taxable purchases when sales tax was not charged
- Complement to sales tax
- Self-assessed
- Paid directly to the state

Review Your Invoices • Determine if items on the invoice are taxable • Look for taxable items purchased with an exemption certificate • Look for vendor changes • Watch for remote sellers that are not required to charge sales tax **Recording Use Tax** • Always self assess the tax and remit it directly to the Department of Revenue. • Never add use tax to a vendor payment • Record the amount of use tax accrued Variable Rate Credit What is a variable rate credit? • Minnesota allows a credit for sales tax paid to another state • Must be legally due to the other state to receive credit

Calculating Variable Rate 1. Calculate the applicable amount of tax due (variable rate X sales price). 2. Enter the amount as variable rate use tax on your sales and use tax return. Minnesota sales tax rate 6.875% Wisconsin state and local sales tax (5.500%) Variable rate tax due to Minnesota 1.375% **Recordkeeping Basics** Use a record-keeping system that: • Incorporates Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) • Tracks the data you need • Easy to maintain • Works for your business Sales Documentation You should retain sales documents that detail the following: • Date of the transaction • Description of the item or service Sales price • Where the sale was sourced

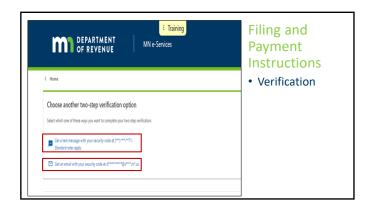
• Any sales tax collected

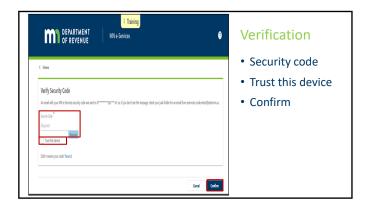
Purchase Documentation • Record this information: o Date of purchase o Invoice number Vendor's name Description of the item(s) o Taxable amount ° Amount of state and local sales/use tax paid • Keep a copy of the backup documentation Fundamentals of a Recordkeeping System Make sure that you: • Record each transaction the same • Do not mix personal and business transactions • Do not mix business records, if you have more than one business • Use the appropriate accounting method (cash or accrual) *Minnesota Rule 8130.7501 Filing and Paying **@**·Services You must do $\underline{\mathsf{two}}$ things to avoid late filing and late payment penalties: 1. File your return by the due date. 2. Pay your sales and use tax liability on or before the due date.

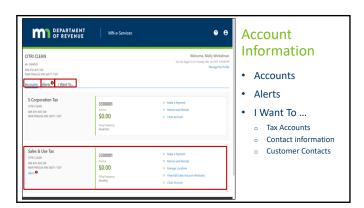
Filing Due Dates			
Filing Frequency	Average Tax Liability	Due Date	
Annual	Less than \$100 per month (less than \$1,200 per year)	February 5 of the following year	
Quarterly	Less than \$500 per month (less than \$6,000 per year)	20th day of the month following the end of the quarter	
Monthly	More than \$500 per month (more than \$6,000 per year)	20th day of the following month	

Late Filing and Late Payment Penalties			
Days Late	Late Filing Penalty	Late Payment Penalty	
1-30 days	5 percent	5 percent	
31-60 days	5 percent	10 percent	
60+ days	5 percent	15 percent	









Amending Returns

Common reasons to amend a return:

- Reported too much or not enough tax on your return
- Reported the tax on the wrong tax line
- Charged tax incorrectly to a customer and refunded the tax to the customer
- Received a completed exemption certificate from a customer for tax you paid and now refunded back to the customer



Are you looking for additional resources?

Visit our website at revenue.state.mn.us

References Industry Guides Minnesota Sales and Use Tax Business Guide Agricultural and Farming Guide Contractors and Other Property Installers Guide Local Sales and Use Tax Guide 117A - Drugs Motor Vehicle Guide 132 - Isolated and Occasional Sales Twin Cities Area Local Tax Rate Guide 133 - Advertising 145 - Industrial Production 146 - Use Tax for Businesses 165 - Funeral Homes, Mortuaries, Crematories, and Cemeteries

Sales and Use Tax Contact Information

• Sales taxability questions

Email: salesuse.tech@state.mn.us

• Sales and Use Tax account questions

Email: salesuse.tax@state.mn.us

• Telephone assistance

Phone: 651-296-6181 or 1-800-657-3777 (toll free)



Other Division Contact Information

- Business Income Taxes
- ° 651-556-3075
- ° Email: <u>businessincome.tax@state.mn.us</u>
- Withholding Tax
 - ° 651-282-9999 or 1-800-657-3594
 - ° Email: withholding.tax@state.mn.us
- Business Registration
 - ° 651-282-5225 or 1-800-657-3605
 - ° Email: <u>Business.Registration@state.mn.us</u>



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