

# Tax Professional Webinar Handouts

Tax Year 2023

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## **2023 Summary of Annual Forms Changes**

**Disclaimer:** Information in this document is based on the laws in effect when it was written. It does not supersede or alter any provision of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices. It does not provide tax advice.

This document summarizes changes made to 2023 Minnesota fiduciary income, business income, estate, individual income, withholding and property tax forms.

### **General Updates**

- No substantive changes to the estate tax forms
- Created new Schedule M1DQC, Dependents and Qualifying Children
- Created new Schedule M1CWFC, Minnesota Child and and Working Family Credits
- Created new Schedule PTE-RP, Pass-through Entity Tax for Resident Partners
- Created new Schedule MHP, Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Created new Schedule RAIL, Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Eliminated Schedule M1WFC, including Working Family Credit tables
- Eliminated the following nonconformity schedules:
  - Schedule M1NC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule M4NC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule M2NC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule M2SBNC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule KFNC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule KSNC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule KPINC, Federal Adjustments
  - Schedule KPCNC, Federal Adjustments

### **2023 Withholding Tax Form Changes**

# Form W-4MNP, Minnesota Withholding Certificate for Retirement Account, Pension, or Commercial Annuity Payments

Removed allowance method to calculate withholding tax

### **2023 Business Income Tax Form Changes**

### Form M4, Corporate Franchise Tax Return

- Changed Line 2h on the M4I to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line from the M4I
- Added Line 4k on the M4I for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Updated the language on Line 4m on the M4I from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Changed Line 4n on the M4I to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated minimum fee table on the M4A
- Added Line 14 to the M4T for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 15 to the M4T for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 16 to the M4T for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1250

### Form M4X, Amended Franchise Tax Return/Claim for Refund

- Added Line 15 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 16 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 17 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Changed Line 2h on the Amended Income Calculation to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line from the Amended Income Calculation
- Added Line 4k on the Amended Income Calculation for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Updated the language on Line 4m on the Amended Income Calculation from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Changed Line 4n on the Amended Income Calculation to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1255

### Schedule DIV, Deduction for Dividends Received

- Changed Line 2 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated Lines 13 and 14 to a 50 percent deduction
- Updates Line 17 to a 40 percent deduction

### Form M8, S Corporation Return

- Added Line 10 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 11 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 12 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Updated minimum fee table on Form M8A
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1770

### Form M8X, Amended S Corporation Return

- Added Line 10 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 11 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 12 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1770

### Schedule KS, Shareholder's Share of Income, Credits and Modifications

- Changed Line 6 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 8 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Updated the language on Line 16 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Changed Line 17 to the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Updated Line 21 to the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Updated Line 22 to the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Updated Line 23 to the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives

### Form M3, Partnership Return

- Added Line 9 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 10 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 11 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Updated minimum fee table on Form M3A
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1760

### Form M3X, Amended Partnership Return

- Added Line 10 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 11 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 12 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1760

### Schedule KPI, Partner's Share of Income, Credits and Modifications

- Changed Line 6 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 8 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Updated the language on Line 16 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Changed Line 17 to the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Updated Line 21 to the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number

- Updated Line 22 to the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Updated Line 23 to the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives

### Schedule KPC, Partner's Share of Income, Credits and Modifications

- Changed Line 9 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Updated the language on Line 19 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Changed Line 21 to the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Updated Line 23 to the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Updated Line 24 to the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Updated Line 25 to the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives

### **Schedule PTE, Pass-Through Entity Tax**

- Updated Part 1 guidance for the tax calculation to be complete for shareholders and nonresident partners
- Updated Line 2 to remove "federal changes not adopted by Minnesota"
- Changed Line 3 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Added Line 16 to include one-fifth subtractions of prior year bonus depreciation addition in a year where composite tax or PTE was elected
- Added Line 17 to include one-fifth subtractions of prior year section 179 expensing addition in a year where composite tax or PTE was elected
- Added calculation Lines 18 through 20
- Expanded usage and language on Lines 23 and 24
- Added Line 28 to include amount from new Schedule PTE-RP

### **2023 Fiduciary Income Tax Form Changes**

### Form M2, Income Tax Return for Estates and Trusts

- Added Line 19 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 20 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 21 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Changed Line 47 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 50 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Added Line 51 for "Other Additions"
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Changed Line 60 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated the language on Line 64 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"

- Added Line 65 for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Added Line 66 for the "Delayed Net Operating Loss Deduction" subtraction
- Added Line 67 for "Other Subtractions"
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1310

### Form M2X, Amended Income Tax Return for Estates and Trusts

- Added Line 19 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 20 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 21 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Changed Line 48 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 51 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Added Line 52 for "Other Additions"
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Changed Line 61 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated the language on Line 65 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Added Line 66 for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Added Line 67 for the "Delayed Net Operating Loss Deduction" subtraction
- Added Line 68 for "Other Subtractions"
- Updated mailing zip code to 55146-1310

### Schedule M2SB, Income Tax Computation for S Portion of ESBT

- Changed Line 18 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Changed Line 21 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 31 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated the language on Line 35 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Added Line 36 for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Added Line 37 for the "Delayed Net Operating Loss Deduction" subtraction

### Schedule M2NM,

- Added "See Instructions" to Lines 4 and 7
- Changed Line 12 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated line 14 to "Other Required Additions (see instructions)"
- Changed Line 24 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Added Line 26 for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Added Line 27 for the "Delayed Net Operating Loss Deduction" subtraction
- Updated line 28 to "Other Required Subtractions (see instructions)"

### Schedule M2MT, Alternative Minimum Tax

Updated Line 9 maximum exemption to \$43,990

### Schedule KF, Beneficiary's Share of Minnesota Taxable Income

- Changed Line 7 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Added Line 10 for "Other Additions"
- Removed GILTI subtraction line
- Changed Line 15 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Changed Line 20 to Intentionally Left Blank
- Updated the language on Line 23 from "a medical cannabis manufacturer" to "a licensed cannabis business"
- Added Line 24 for the "Delayed Business Interest" subtraction
- Added Line 25 for "Other Subtractions"
- Added Line 35 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number
- Added Line 36 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 37 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives

### **2023 Individual Income Tax Form Changes**

### Form M1, Individual Income Tax Return

- Removed list of dependents from the top of the form
- Added line 28 for penalty and interest

### Schedule M1C, Other Non-Refundable Credits

- Added Line 13 for the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives
- Added Line 14 for the Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Credit
- Added Line 15 for the Housing Tax Credit and input for the credit certificate number

### Schedule M1CR, Credit for Income Tax Paid to Another State

Added checkbox to show credit being claimed is for taxes paid at an entity level to another state

### Schedule M1ED, K-12 Education Credit

Removed Lines 2-6 previously used to calculate household income

### Schedule M1M, Income Additions and Subtractions

Changed Line 29 to Qualified retirement benefits subtraction

- Added Line 30 for Subtraction for damages received under sexual harassment or abuse claims
- Added Line 31 for Subtraction for long-term service and support workforce incentive grants
- Added Line 32 for Subtraction for Nursing Facility Workforce Incentive Grants

### Schedule M1MB, Business Income Additions and Subtractions

- Changed Line 18 to Subtraction for Delayed business interest
- Added Line 19 for Delayed Net Operating Loss Deduction

### Schedule M1NR, Nonresidents/Part-Year Residents

Changed Line 14 to Intentionally Left Blank

### Schedule M1RCR, Credit for Tax Paid to Wisconsin

Added checkbox to show credit being claimed is for taxes paid at an entity level to Wisconsin

### Schedule M1REF, Refundable Credits

Added Line 2b for entering number of qualified older children from Schedule M1CWFC

### Schedule M1UE, Unreimbursed Employee Business Expenses

Removed Lines 12b and 13b used to calculate multiple mileage rates in 2022

## **2023 Property Tax Refund Form Changes**

### Form M1PR, Homestead Credit Refund (for Homeowners) and Renter's Property Tax Refund

Changed Line 11 to Intentionally Left Blank

# Form M1PRX, Amended Homestead Credit Refund (for Homeowners) and Renter's Property Tax Refund

Changed Line 11 to Intentionally Left Blank





# **2023 Form M1, Individual Income Tax** Do not use staples on anything you submit.

Your Fire	st Name and Initial	Last Name		our Social Security Number	Your Date of Birth (MM/DD/YYYY)
If a Joint	Return, Spouse's First Name and Initial	Spouse's Last Name		Spouse's Social Security Number	Spouse's Date of Birth
Current	Home Address			Check if Address is:	New Foreign
Current	nome Address				
City				State	ZIP Code
2023	3 Federal Filing Status (place	e an X in one bo	ox):		
(1	Sp	Married Filing Separately ouse Name ouse SSN		(4) Head of Household	(5) Qualifying Surviving Spouse
State	e Elections Campaign Fund				
	\$5 to this fund, enter the code for the party of your o	choice. It will help candidates	s for state offices pay car	npaign expenses. This will not in	ncrease your tax or reduce your refund.
	Political Party Code I	•		, 0	Legal Marijuana Now 17 General Campaign Fund
Your Cod	de Spouse's Code	Democraticy ra			
Fron	n Your Federal Return (see in	nstructions)			
A. Wage	es, salaries, tips, etc. B. IRA, pensions,	and annuities	C. Unemployment	D. Fed	deral taxable income
1	Federal adjusted gross income (from line 2	11 of federal Form 1040	and 1040-SR)		1 ■
2	Additions to income from line 10 of Schedu	ıle M1M and line 9 of Sc	hedule M1MB (see i	instructions)	2 🔳
3	Add lines 1 and 2				3
4	Itemized deductions (from Schedule M1SA	A) or your standard dedu	uction (see instruction	ons)	4 🔳
5	Exemptions (from Schedule M1DQC)				5 🔳
6	State income tax refund from line 1 of fede	eral Schedule 1			6 ■
7	Subtractions from line 35 of Schedule M1N	1 and line 21 of Schedule	e M1MB (see instruc	ctions)	7 ■
8	Total subtractions. Add lines 4 through 7				8
9	Minnesota taxable income. Subtract line 8	3 from line 3. If zero or le	ess, leave blank		9
10	Tax from the table or schedules in the Forn	n M1 instructions		:	10
11	Alternative minimum tax (enclose Schedule	e M1MT)		:	11 ■
12 13	Add lines 10 and 11	n line 12 on line 13. Skip	lines 13a and 13b.		12
	line 13, from line 28 on line 13a, and from l		-		13

2023	M1,	page	2
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14	Other taxes, such as recapture amounts and the tax on lump-	sum distributions (check appropriate boxes)	~ 2 3 1 1 2 1 ~
	(a) Schedule M1HOME (b) Schedule M1529	(c) Schedule M1LS	14 🔳
15	Tax before credits. Add lines 13 and 14		15
16	Amount from line 21 of Schedule M1C, Nonrefundable Credits	s (enclose Schedule M1C)	16 🔳
17 18	Subtract line 16 from line 15 (if result is zero or less, leave black Nongame Wildlife Fund contribution (see instructions)  This will reduce your refund or increase the amount you owe		17 18 <b>■</b>
19	Add lines 17 and 18		19
20	<b>Minnesota income tax withheld.</b> Complete and enclose Sched Minnesota withholding from Forms W-2, 1099, and W-2G and S		20 🔳
21	Minnesota estimated tax and extension payments made for 2	023	21 🖩
22	Amount from line 11 of Schedule M1REF, Refundable Credits (	(see instructions; enclose Schedule M1REF)	22 🔳
23 24	Total payments. Add lines 20 through 22	line 23 (see instructions).	
25	Direct deposit of your refund (you must use an account not a Checking Savings Routing Number	ssociated with a foreign bank):  Account Number	
26 27	AMOUNT YOU OWE. If line 19 is more than line 23, subtract I Penalty amount from Schedule M15 (see instructions). Also su this amount from line 24 or add it to line 26 (enclose Schedule	ubtract	
	Penalty and interest (see instructions)  OU PAY ESTIMATED TAX and want part of your refund credited Amount from line 24 you want sent to you	to estimated tax, complete lines 29 and 30.	
30	Amount from line 24 you want applied to your 2024 estimate		
Тахр	ayer(s): I declare that this return is correct and complete to the	best of my knowledge and belief.	
You	Signature	Spouse's Signature (If Filing Jointly)	Date (MM/DD/YYYY)
Dayt	me Phone	Email Address	
Paid	Preparer's Signature	Date (MM/DD/YYYY)	PTIN or VITA/TCE # (require
Prep	arer's Daytime Phone	Preparer's Email Address	
	I do not want my paid preparer to file my return electronically.	I authorize the Minnesota Department of Revenue with the preparer or the third-party designee indica	





# 2023 Schedule M1CWFC, Minnesota Child and Working Family Credits

Do not complete Schedule M1CWFC if you have a 2-year or 10-year IRS ban or are otherwise restricted from claiming the federal EIC.				
Your	First Name and Initial	Last Name	Your Social Security Number	
			Round amounts to the nearest whole dollar	
1	Enter the amount from line 1 of F	orm M1	1■	
2	Enter your total earned income (s	see instructions)	2 ■	
3	If line 2 is greater than \$8,750, er	nter \$8,750. Otherwise enter the am	ount from line 2 3 ■	
4	Multiply line 3 by 4% (.04)		4 ■	
5 6	<ul><li>One qualifying older child, en</li><li>Two qualifying older children</li><li>Three or more qualifying older</li></ul>	ter \$925 . enter \$2,100 er children, enter \$2,500		
7	Number of qualifying children (se	e instructions)	7 ■	
8	Multiply line 7 by \$1,750		8 ■	
9	Add lines 6 and 8		9 ■	
10	Enter the greater of line 1 or 2		10 ■	
	If line 10 is less than line 11, see i	nstructions.	ratus	
13	If you had an amount on line 5 bu	ut not on line 8, enter 9%(.09). Other	rwise enter 12%(0.12)	
14	Multiply line 12 by line 13		14 ■	
15		s than zero, enter 0. If you are a full v	year resident, <b>15 ■</b>	
16	<ul> <li>\$13,825 or more, multiply line Enter the result here and on li</li> <li>Less than \$13,825, see instruction</li> </ul>	15 by line 30 of Schedule M1NR. ne 2 of Schedule M1REF	16 ■	

Include this schedule with your Form M1. Enter the number of qualifying children on line 2a and the number of qualifying older children on line 2b of Schedule M1REF.

### 2022 Schedule M1CWFC Instructions

### Purpose of this schedule

Use this schedule to determine the amount of your Minnesota Working Family Credit and Child Tax Credit for 2023. You must complete Schedule M1DQC, *Dependents and Qualifying Children*, to determine who is a qualifying child and qualifying older child.

### What's new?

The Working Family Credit is four percent of your first \$8,750 of earned income plus an additional amount for up to three qualifying older children. See Schedule M1DQC to determine who is a qualifying older child. For 2023, the maximum working family credit is:

- \$350 with zero qualifying older children
- \$1,275 with one qualifying older child
- \$2,450 with two qualifying older children
- \$2,850 with three or more qualifying older children

The Minnesota Child Tax Credit is \$1,750 for each qualifying child under the age of 18. See Schedule M1DQC to determine who you may claim as a qualifying child for the child tax credit.

The Working Family Credit and Child Tax Credit are reduced when your adjusted gross income exceeds \$29,500 (\$35,000 if married filing jointly). The amount of the credit is reduced by 12 percent of AGI that exceeds the limit. If you had at least one qualifying older child but no qualifying child for the child tax credit, your credit is reduced by nine percent of AGI exceeding the limit.

If you, your spouse (if married and filing a joint return) or your qualifying children do not have a Social Security Number, you may use an Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN) to claim these credits.

### Am I eligible?

You must meet all of these requirements to be eligible to claim the Minnesota Working Family and Child Tax credits:

- You were a full-year or part-year resident of Minnesota in 2023 (if you are a member of the military, see below)
- You have investment income less than \$11,000 (if you have investment income greater than \$11,000 complete step 2 in the instructions for line 27 of Form 1040 to determine if you are eligible to claim the credits on this schedule)
- You are not a dependent of another person
- If you have no qualifying children on rows 10 and 11 of Schedule M1DQC, you or your spouse must be between the ages of 19 and 64
- If you have no qualifying children rows 10 and 11 of Schedule M1DQC, you and your spouse's main residence was in the United States for more than half of 2023
- · If you are married and you or your spouse are a nonresident alien, your filing status must be Married Filing Jointly

You are **not** eligible if any of these apply:

- You have a 2-year or 10-year IRS ban on claiming the federal Earned Income Credit (EIC)
- · You are the dependent or qualifying child of another person
- · Your filing status is Married Filing Separately

Earned income does not include:

- Any amount included on line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR that is a taxable scholarship or fellowship grant not reported on a Form W-2
- Any amount included on line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR that you received for work performed while an inmate in a penal institution, or
- Any amount included on line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR that you received as a pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or nongovernmental section 457 plan

### Treatment of military personnel stationed outside Minnesota

If you are a member of the Armed Forces, you will be treated as if you resided in Minnesota during any period which you are stationed outside the United States while serving on extended active duty with the U.S. Armed Forces. "Extended active duty" means any period of active duty pursuant to a call or order to such duty for a period in excess of 90 days or for an indefinite period. You must otherwise be a resident of Minnesota. You may include nontaxable combat pay as earned income.

### Is there a penalty for fraudulently claiming a refund?

Yes. If you file a return that fraudulently claims a credit that results in a refund, you may be assessed a penalty equal to 50% of the portion of the refund attributable to fraud. If a fraudulently claimed credit reduced your tax liability, you may also be assessed a penalty equal to 50% of the unpaid tax.

### **Line Instructions**

Round amounts to the nearest whole dollar.

### Line 2

Use the Worksheet for Earned Income on the next page to determine the amount for line 2. You must use your 2023 earned income when completing this worksheet.

W	orksheet for Earned Income
1	Line 1z of federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Church employees and clergy, see instructions below for Step 1
2	Enter all of your nontaxable combat pay if you elect to include it in earned income
3	Add steps 1 and 2. If you were self-employed, filing federal Schedule SE as a member of the clergy,
	had church employee income, or are filing federal Schedule C as a statutory employee, continue to step 4.
	Otherwise, enter the result of step 3 on line 2 of this schedule
4	Use the amount from step 3 of this worksheet on line 4a of Worksheet B from the instruction for line 27 of Form 1040.
	Complete Worksheet B in the federal instructions and enter the amount from Step 6 of EIC Worksheet B
	on line 2 of this schedule.

### Instructions for Worksheet for Earned Income

Step 1

If you are a church employee, determine how much was reported on both line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and line 5a of federal Schedule SE. Subtract the amount reported on both lines from the amount reported on line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Enter the result on Step 1.

If you are a minister, a member of a religious order that has not taken a vow of poverty, or a Christian Science Practitioner, determine the amount reported on both line 1 of Form 1040 or 1040-SR and line 2 of federal Schedule SE. Subtract the amount that was reported on both lines from the amount reported on line 1z of Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Enter the result on Step 1.

### Line 5

You must complete Schedule M1DQC to determine which of your qualifying children are eligible to be claimed as a qualifying older child on line 5. Use the information from that schedule to determine what amount to enter on line 5.

### Line 7

You must complete Schedule M1DQC to determine who is a qualifying child for the Minnesota Child Tax Credit. Enter the number of boxes checked from Row 10 of Schedule M1DQC on line 7 of this schedule.

### Line 12

If line 10 is less than line 11, skip line 13 and use the amount from line 9 on line 15.

### Line 16

If you are a part-year resident, you will determine your credit using your percentage of income taxable to Minnesota.

If your gross income is less than \$13,825, you should have entered zero on line 28 of Schedule M1NR, Nonresidents/Part-Year Residents. To determine this credit, fully complete Schedule M1NR (do not skip lines 16-27) to determine what the amounts would have been. Then, complete the Worksheet for Line 16 below.

Worksheet for Line 16 (for part-year residents whose Minnesota gross income is less than \$13,825				
<b>Note:</b> If you are a full-year nonresident, do not use this worksheet. You are not eligible for this credit.				
1 Line 15, column B, of Schedule M1NR				
2 Line 27, column B, of Schedule M1NR				
3 Subtract step 2 from step 1. (If result is zero or less, STOP HERE. You do not qualify for the credit)				
4 Line 29 of Schedule M1NR				
5 Divide step 3 by step 4 and enter the result as a decimal (carry to five decimal places). If step 3 is more than step 4,				
enter 1.0. Enter the result on the space provided on line 16 of this schedule				
6 Amount from line 15 of Schedule M1CWFC				
7 Multiply step 5 by step 6. Enter the result on line 16 of Schedule M1CWFC and on line 2 of Schedule M1REF				

### **FINAL DRAFT** — **10/3/23**



# 2023 Schedule M1DQC, Dependents and Qualifying Children

Use this schedule to provide information about your dependents, qualifying children. If you need to list more than three, provide a separate statement with the additional dependents and qualifying children.

Your First Name and Initial	Last Name		Social Security Number
	A — Child 1	B — Child 2	C — Child 3
First name and middle initial	1	b1	c1
Last namea	2	b2	c2
Social Security Number or Individual Taxpayer			
Identification Number	3	b3	c3
Date of Birtha	4	b4	c4
Relationship to youa	5	b5	c5
Check the box if you are			
claiming them as a dependenta	6	b6	с6
Number of months they lived with you a	7	b7	c7
Check the box if they were over age			
17 but under age 24 and a full-time studenta	8	b8	c8
Check the box if they were permanently			
and totally disabled in any part of 2023a	9 🔛	b9	с9
Check the box if they are a qualifying child a1	10	b10	c10
Check the how if they are a qualifying older child at	11	h11	c11

### 2023 Schedule M1DCQ Instructions

### **Purpose of this Schedule**

Use this schedule to provide information regarding individuals you are claiming as a dependent on Form M1 and as a qualifying child or qualifying older child on Schedule M1CWFC, *Minnesota Child and Working Family Credits*.

**Dependents.** You must claim the same dependents on your Minnesota individual income tax return that you claimed on your federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR. Include information about your dependents on rows 1 through 5 and check the box in row 6 for each dependent.

**Qualifying child.** A qualifying child is a child who generally meets the definition of a qualifying child for the federal earned income tax credit. They must pass all four qualifying tests (age, relationship, residency, and joint return) and cannot be claimed by more than one person as a qualifying child. A child may be a qualifying child for Minnesota purposes if they have a Social Security number, an individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), or adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN).

### How do I claim a qualifying child on Schedule M1DQC?

Use rows 7 through 11 to provide information about qualifying children. If you did not claim the child as a dependent, you must complete rows 1 through 5 before continuing to rows 7 through 11. If you completed Schedule EIC (Form 1040), enter the same number of months the child lived with you in row 7 that you entered on Schedule EIC, then follow the instructions for rows 8 through 11. If you did not complete Schedule EIC, follow the instructions for rows 7 through 11.

**Note:** If you have more than three dependents or qualifying children, provide a separate statement with all the information required on this schedule.

### Instructions

### Rows 1 through 5

Use Rows 1 through 5 to provide information about the dependents and qualifying children you are claiming on your Minnesota return. If you claimed dependents on your federal return, use the same information you provided when completing federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR in rows 1 through 5 of this schedule.

### Row 6

Check the box in row 6 if you claimed the individual as a dependent on your federal return.

### Row 7

Enter the number of months they lived with you during 2023. If they lived with you for more than half of 2023 but less than 7 months, enter "7." If they were born or died in 2023 and your home was their home for more than half the time they were alive during 2023, enter "12." If they lived with you less than six months during 2023, do not complete rows 8 through 11.

You cannot claim the Minnesota child tax credit for a child who did not live with you for more than half of the year, even if you paid most of the child's living expenses. If you entered less than 6 months in row 7, do not continue to row 8 unless one of the these applies:

- Birth
- · Death
- Kidnapping, see "Exception to time lived with you" in the instructions for Form 1040, line 27
- · Temporary absence

Temporary absences by you or the child for special circumstances, such as school, vacation, business, medical care, military service, or detention in a juvenile facility, count as time the child lived with you. A child is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023 if the child was born or died in 2023 and your home was the child's home for more than half the time the child was alive.

If you adopted the child in 2023, the child was lawfully placed with you for legal adoption by you in 2023, or the child was an eligible foster child placed with you during 2023 and your main home was the child's main home for more than half the time since the child was adopted or placed with you in 2023, then the child is considered to have lived with you for more than half of 2023.

# Rows 8 through 11 – Qualifying Child for the Minnesota Child Tax Credit and Qualifying Older Child for the Minnesota Working Family Credit

Follow the steps below to determine who you may claim as a qualifying child for the Minnesota child tax credit or the credit for qualifying older children on Schedule M1CWFC. Complete rows 8 through 11 based on your responses to the steps for each individual.

If a dependent on your federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR qualified for the "credit for other dependents", they do not qualify for the Minnesota child tax credit or credit for qualifying older children, and you do not need to complete rows 8 through 11.

Continued

### Does your dependent qualify you for the Minnesota child tax credit or the credit for a qualifying older child?

Step 1	Is the child your son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, brother, sister, step-brother, stepsister, half-brother, half-sister, or a descendant of any of them?	If yes, continue to step 2. If no, <b>stop here</b> .
Step 2	Did the child have an SSN, ITIN, or adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN) issued on or before the due date of your return (including extensions)?	If yes, continue to step 3. If no, <b>stop here</b> .
Step 3	Were they permanently and totally disabled in 2023?	If yes, check the box in Row 9 and continue to step 4. If no, continue to step 4.
Step 4	Were they under age 18 at the end of 2023?	If yes, check the box in Row 10 and <b>stop here.</b> If no and you checked the box in row 9, check the box in row 11 and <b>stop here</b> .  If no and you did not check the box in row 9, continue to step 5.
Step 5	Were they under age 24 and younger than you (or your spouse if married filing jointly)?	If yes, continue to step 6. If no, <b>stop here.</b>
Step 6	Were they over the age of 17?	If yes, continue to step 7. If no, <b>stop here</b> .
Step 7	Were they a full-time student?	If yes, check the boxes in Rows 8 and 11. If no, they do not qualify for the Minnesota child tax credit or the credit for qualifying older children.

Step 2: Answer "yes" if you are applying for an ITIN or ATIN for the child on or before the due date of your return (including extensions).

**Step 3:** A person is permanently and totally disabled if, at any time in 2023, the person can't engage in any substantial gainful activity because of a physical or mental condition and a doctor has determined that this condition has lasted or can be expected to last continuously for at least a year or can be expected to lead to death.

**Step 7:** A student is a child who during any part of 5 calendar months of 2023 was enrolled as a full-time student at a school or took a full-time, on-farm training course given by a school or a state, county, or local government agency. A school includes a technical, trade, or mechanical school. It doesn't include an on-the-job training course, correspondence school, or school offering courses only through the internet.



### **FINAL DRAFT 10/2/23**



# **2023 MHP, Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives**

For taxpayers who sell a manufactured home park to a cooperative

Name	e of Taxpayer	FEIN or Social Security Number	Minnesota Tax ID	
Part	1 — Qualifications			
Chec	ck the box if the answer is "yes".			
1	Are you filing an income tax or corporate franc	hise tax return?	1	]
2	Did you sell a manufactured home park to a (1) or (3) nonprofit or a representative acting with			]
3	Will the person(s) who owns a share in the coowarrant, be entitled to occupy a lot on the man			
4	Was the manufactured home park located in N	/linnesota?	4	]
5	Was the manufactured home park classified as	Class 4c(5)(i) or 4c(5)(iii) property?	5	
	must have checked all questions in Part 1 to qual the schedule instructions for more details regard	•	redit.	
Part	2 — Credit Calculation			
1	Sales price for the manufactured home park		1	_
2	Multiply line 1 by 5% (0.05). This is the amount	t of your credit	2 ■	

### 2023 Schedule MHP Instructions

### What is Schedule MHP?

You must complete Schedule MHP to claim the Credit for Sales of Manufactured Home Parks to Cooperatives as a qualified seller. The credit is equal to five percent of the amount of the sales price of the qualified property.

The credit can be claimed against income, corporate franchise, or unrelated business income taxes. The credit is nonrefundable and may be carried forward to five succeeding taxable years.

### Schedule MHP must be filed with one of the following forms:

- Form M1, Individual Income Tax Return
- Form M2. Income Tax Return for Estates and Trusts
- Form M3, Partnership Return
- Form M4, Corporate Franchise Tax Return
- Form M8, S Corporation Return
- Form M4NP, Unrelated Business Income Tax (UBIT) Return

### What is Qualified Property?

To be eligible for the tax credit, the manufactured home park must be both of the following:

- · Located in Minnesota
- Classified as class 4c(5)(i) or 4c(5)(iii) under Minnesota Statute section 273.13, subdivision 25, paragraph (d).

### Who is a Qualified Seller?

To be eligible for the tax credit, the seller must be paying income, corporate franchise, or unrelated business income tax, and sell the qualified property to one of the following entities:

- A cooperative or association organized under state Chapter 308A or 308B, where each person who owns a share(s) would be entitled to occupy a lot within the qualified property after the sale.
- A charitable corporation, organized under the laws of Minnesota with no outstanding stock, holding a tax-exempt status through the IRS, and whose members hold residential participation warrants entitling them to occupy the units in the manufactured home park.
- A nonprofit or representative acting on behalf of residents (as defined in Minn. Stat. 327C.015, subd. 13) who purchases the property on behalf of the residents who intend to form a cooperative or association.

### Line Instructions

If you enter a Social Security Number (SSN) or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN), you do not need to enter a Minnesota Tax ID number.

### Dart 1

Check each box that the answer is "yes" relating to you and your sales transaction. You must have checked all questions in Part 1 to qualify for the manufactured home park tax credit. Refer to the instructions above for additional details regarding qualifications.

### Dart 2

### Line 1 - Sales Price

Include the final sales price for the manufactured home park sale. The sale should be as a result of a third-party transactions and at fair market value

### Line 2 - Credit Amount

The result of line 2 is your manufactured home park tax credit. Include the credit on the appropriate following line:

If you're a	Include credit on
C corporation	Form M4T, line 16
S corporation	Form M8, line 12*
Partnership	Form M3, line 11*
Sole proprietor	Schedule M1C, line 13
Fiduciary	Form M2, line 21
Tax-exempt organization	Form M4NPI, line 4d

<sup>\*</sup>Any remaining credit may be passed through to partners and shareholders.



# Annual Tax Professional Webinar 2024 Filing Season

December 12, 2023 | 9:30 – 11:30 a.m. | Webex Mark Krause & Allyson Casseday

# Housekeeping Items

Technical or audio issues

Your microphones have been muted

Please keep your comments professional when using chat

Webinar end time is 11:30 a.m. but we may go over depending on the volume of questions

Recording and materials availability

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# Housekeeping Items

### **Questions Protocol**

- We will have a Q&A session at the end of the webinar
- Ask questions in chat during the presentation and send to "everyone"
- Don't wait until the end of the presentation to submit your questions
- Ask questions that apply to the entire audience
- We will answer as many of your questions as possible
- Q&A Document will be posted to our website sometime in January

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# Agency Updates Legislative Updates Business Income Tax Updates Individual Income and Withholding Tax Updates Property Tax Refund Updates Working together to fund the future for all of Minnesota | www.revenue.state.mn.us

# Tax Professional Enforcement Updates Miscellaneous Updates Court Cases Q & A Session Working together to fund the future for all of Minnesota | www.revenue.state.mn.us 6

## Disclaimer

This presentation is for educational purposes only and does not provide tax advice. It is meant to accompany an oral presentation and not to be used as a standalone document.

This presentation is based on the facts and circumstances being discussed, and on the laws in effect when it is presented. It does not supersede or alter any provisions of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices.

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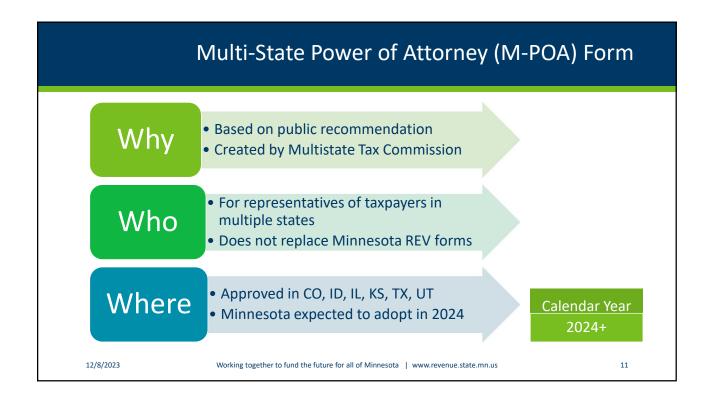
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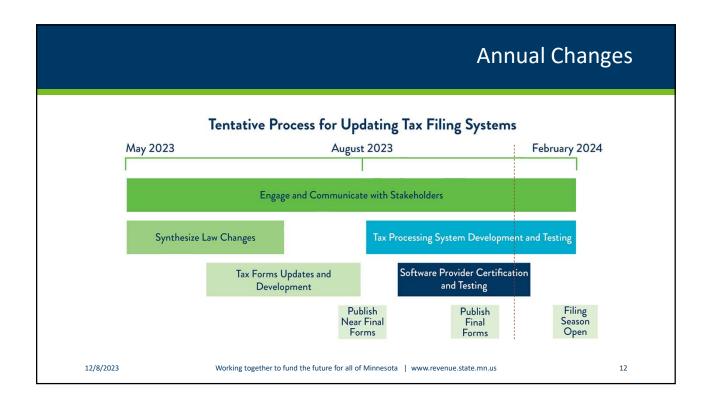


# **Agency Updates**



# What will change? • By 2024: New option to upload documents verifying identity • Taxpayers will receive confirmation What will stay the same? • We may ask for documents verifying identity • Taxpayers can still mail documents Calendar Year 2024+ 12/8/2023 Working together to fund the future for all of Minnesota | www.revenue.state.mn.us











# **Federal Conformity**

### **Early Conformity Tax Bill**

- I.R.C. as amended through Dec. 15, 2022
- Tax years 2017-2022
- Minimal use of NC schedules
- No automatic adjustments; you will need to amend returns
- Statute of limitations extended to Dec. 31, 2023

### **Omnibus Tax Bill**

- I.R.C. as amended through May 1, 2023
- Tax year 2023
- No NC schedules so far this year

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### Federal Tax Laws

Taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief (TCDTR) Act of 2019

Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement (SECURE) Act \*

Families First Coronavirus Response (FFCR) Act

Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act

Taxpayer Certainty and Disaster Tax Relief Act of 2020 (TCDTR20)

COVID-Related Tax Relief (COVIDTR) Act of 2020 \*

American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA)

Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) of 2021\*

Creating Helpful Incentives to Produce Semiconductors for America Act (CHIPS) \*

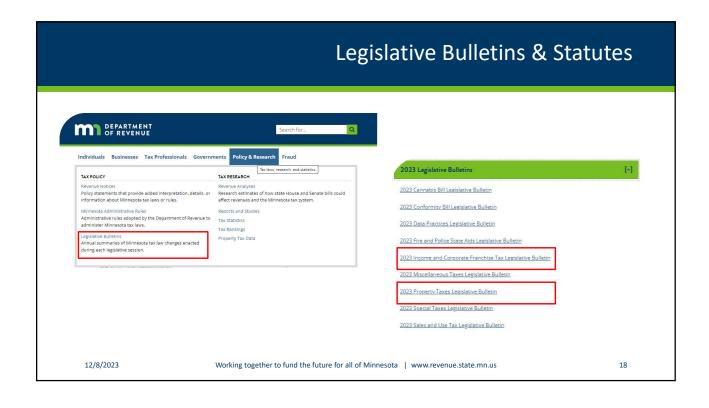
Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) of 2022\*

Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement (SECURE) Act 2.0\*

\* Denotes full conformity – no Minnesota modifications needed

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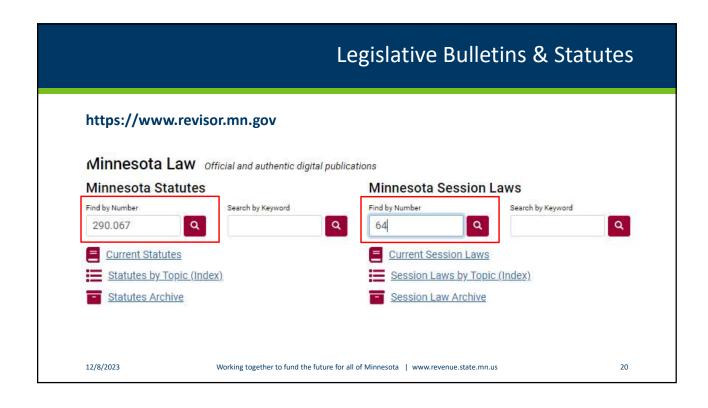


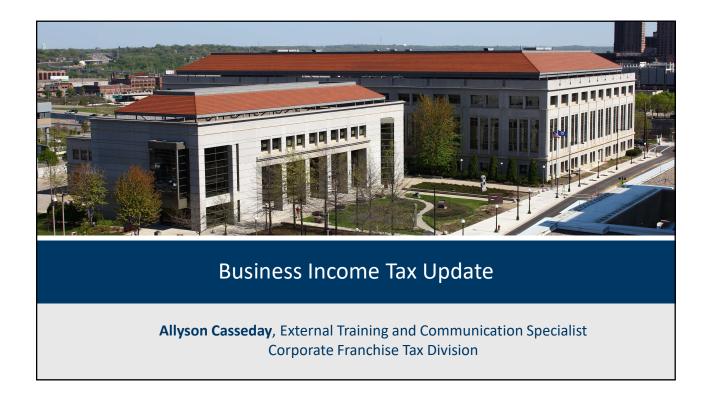
# Legislative Bulletins & Statutes

Dependent care credit. Minn. Stat. § 290.067, subd. 1, was amended to allow all filers, including unmarried taxpayers, with a newborn child who do not have dependent care expenses to claim a refundable tax credit (the "newborn credit.") The credit deems the taxpayer to have paid the maximum amount of expenses for one dependent for the purposes of the credit. Effective for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022. 2023 Minn. Laws, Ch. 64, Art. 1, § 35.

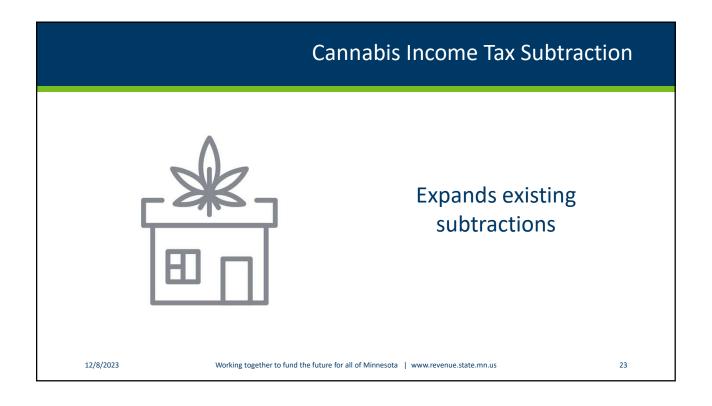
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# Composite Income and Pass-Through Entity Tax

Definitions moved from Chapter 289A to Chapter 290



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# Pass-Through Entity Tax (PTE)

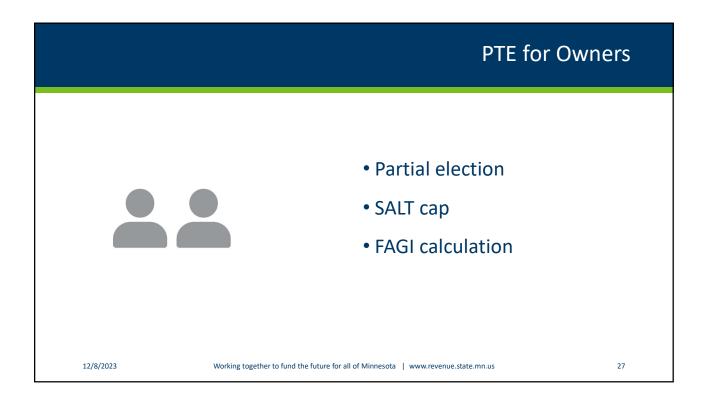
- Refunds
- Retroactive Change



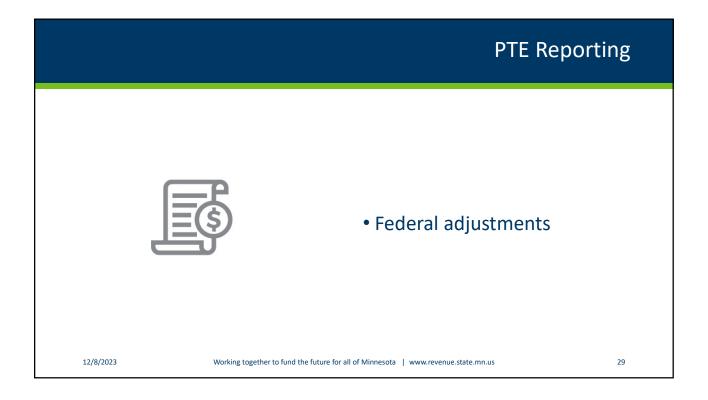
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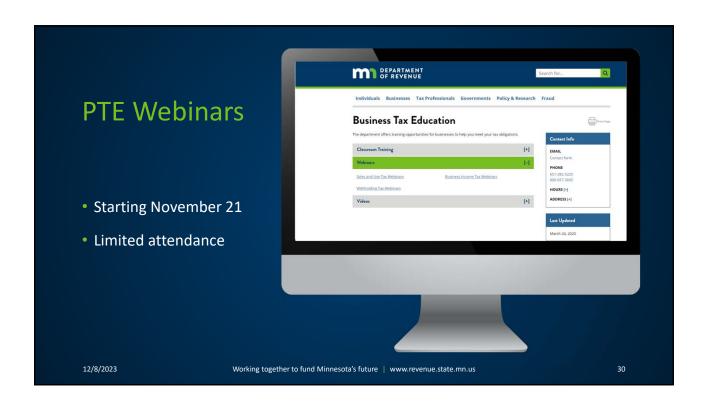
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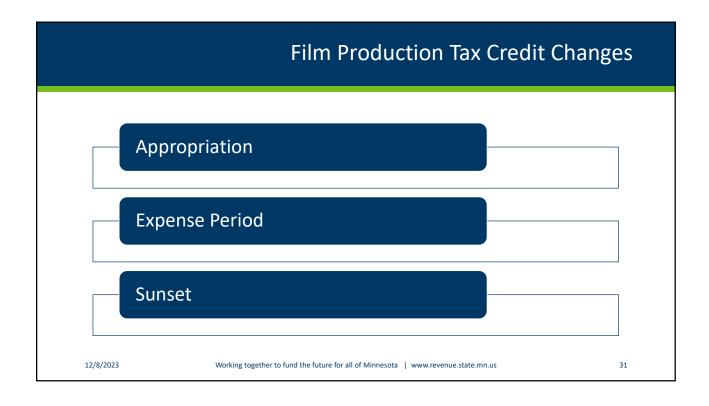
# PTE Entity Eligibility Partial elections Single member LLCs Publicly traded partnerships Working together to fund the future for all of Minnesota | www.revenue.state.mn.us 26



# Partnership allocation Schedule PTE-RP 12/8/2023 Working together to fund the future for all of Minnesota | www.revenue.state.mn.us 28









# Tax Credit for Owners of Agricultural Assets Sale property credit rate and maximum credit Family member qualification Credit allocation

## **New Credits**







Credit for Sales to Manufactured Home Parks Short Line Railroad Infrastructure Modernization Sustainable Aviation Fuel

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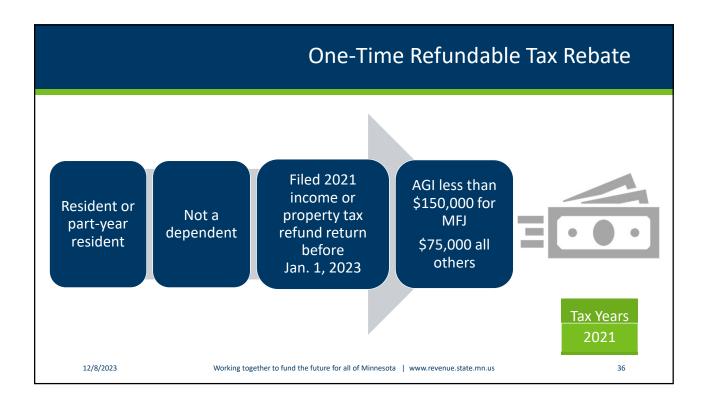
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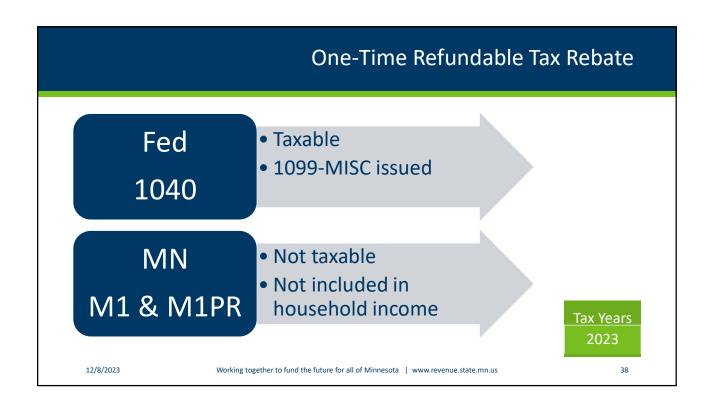


# Individual Income Tax and Withholding Updates

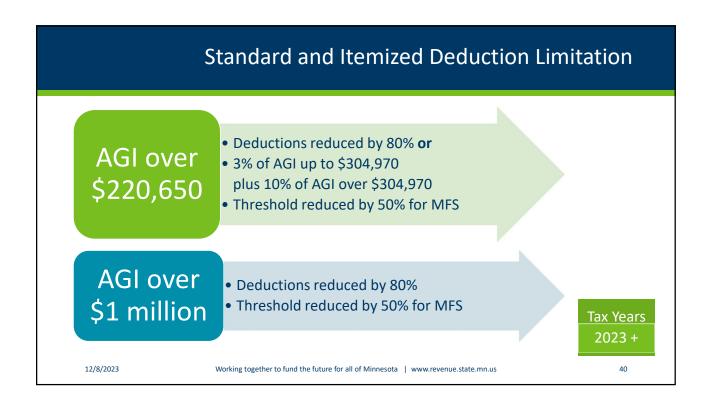
**Mark Krause**, Tax Professional Outreach Coordinator Income Tax and Withholding Division

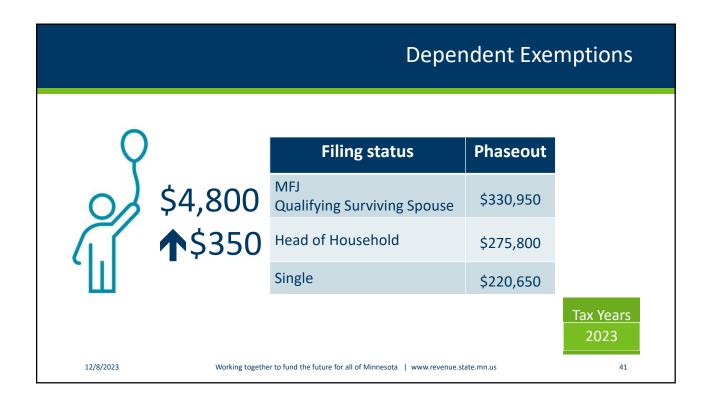


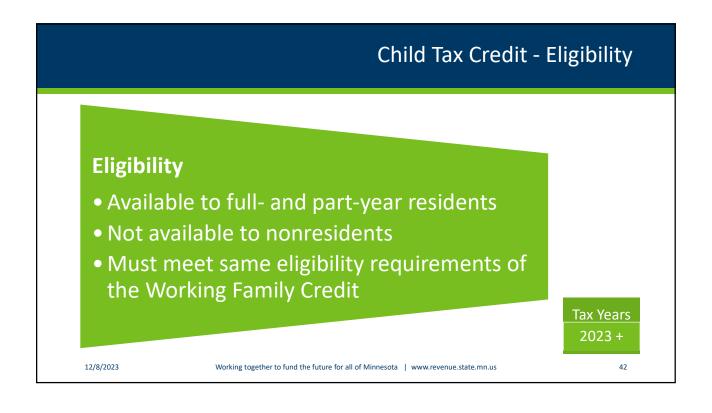


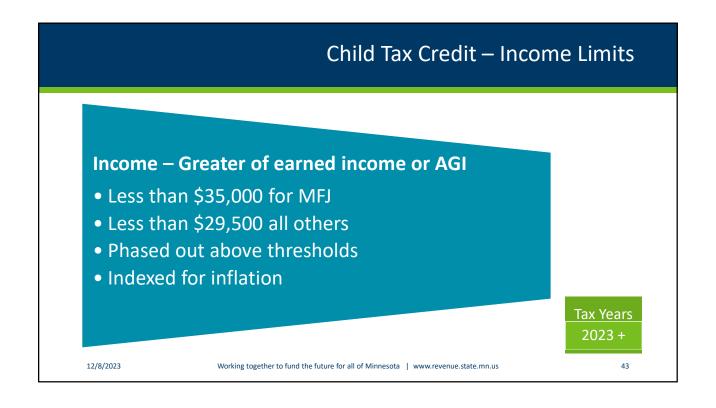


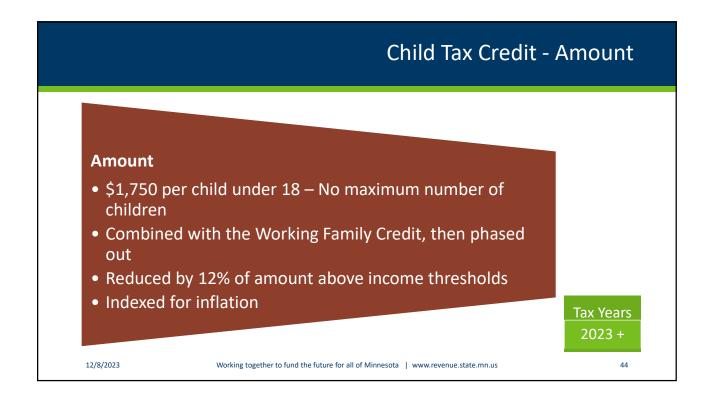
	Standard Deduction A	mounts fo
Filing Status	Standard Deduction Amount 2023	Change
Married Filing Jointly & Qualifying Surviving Spouse	\$27,650 (Fed \$27,700)	<b>↑</b> \$1,850
Head of Household	\$20,800 (Fed \$20,800)	<b>↑</b> \$1,400
Single & Married Filing Separately	\$13,825 (Fed \$13,850)	<b>↑</b> \$925
Dependent on another return	Larger of \$1,200 or Earned Income + \$350, up to \$13,825	
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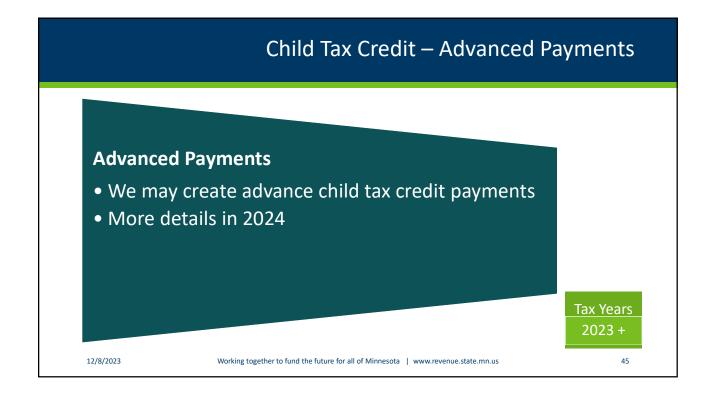


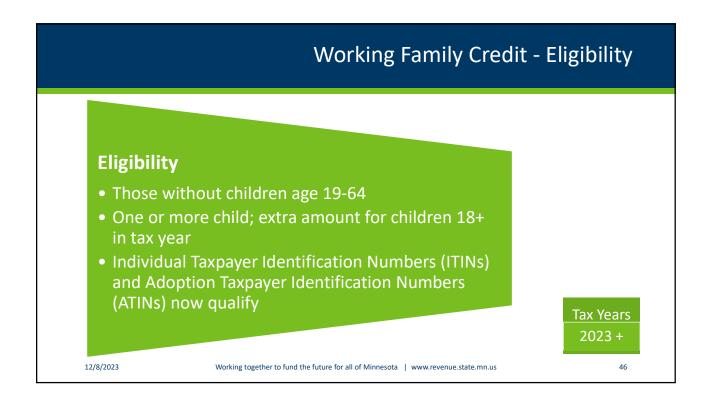


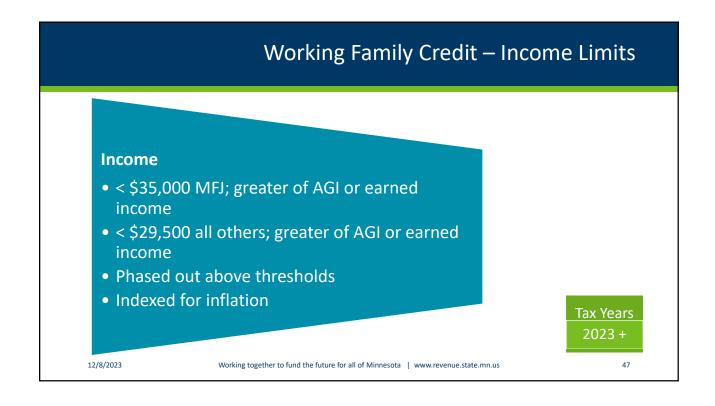


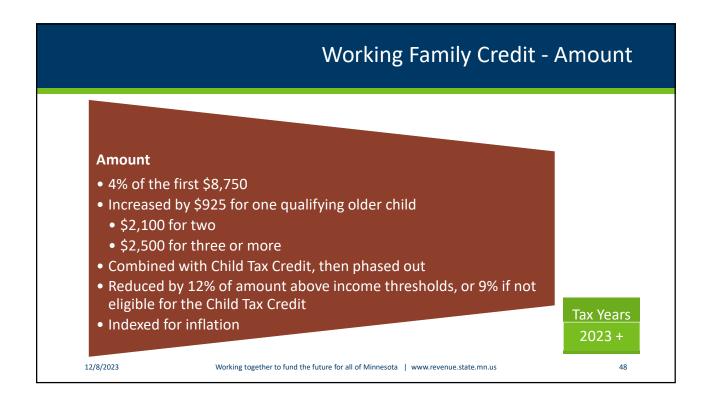


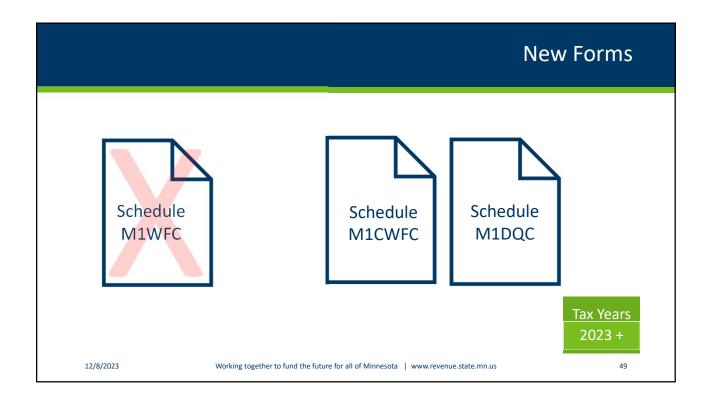


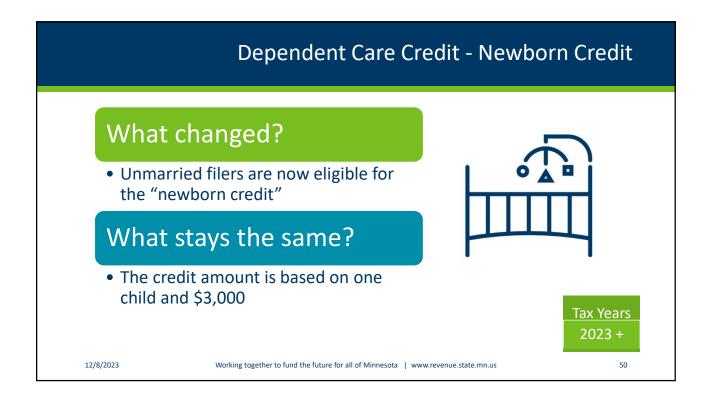


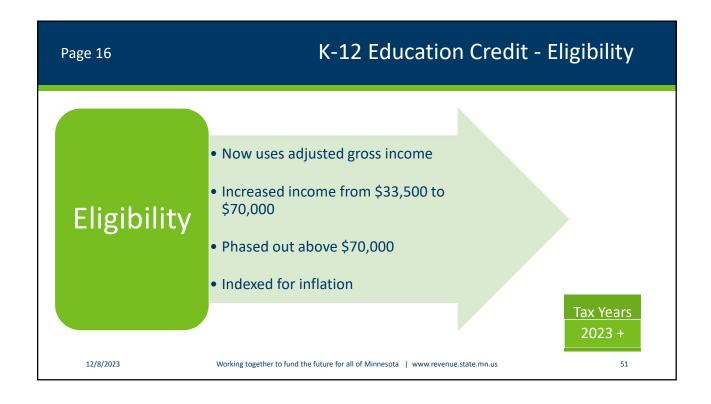


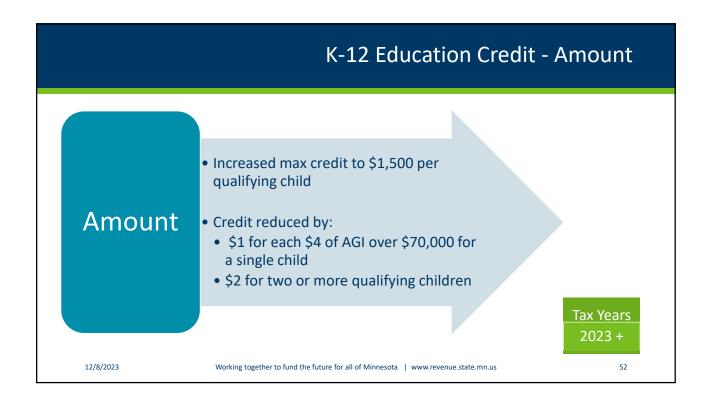


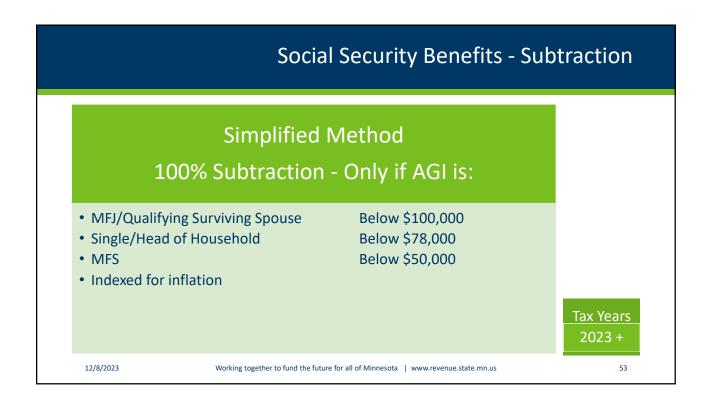












### Social Security Benefits - Phaseout

# Simplified Method Phaseout Calculation

#### **MFS**

• Reduced 10% for each \$2,000 of AGI over threshold amount

#### All other filing statuses

• Reduced 10% for each \$4,000 of AGI over threshold amount

Tax Years 2023 +

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### Social Security Benefits

#### Alternate Method Similar to Prior Law

#### **MFJ/Surviving Spouse**

- \$5,840 subtraction reduced by 20% of income over \$88,630 Single/Head of Household
- \$4,560 subtraction reduced by 20% of income over \$69,250 **MFS**
- \$2,920 subtraction reduced by 20% of income over \$44,315

Uses provisional income, not AGI

Tax Years 2023 +

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#### **Qualified Retirement Benefits Subtraction**

#### Potential Qualifying Plans

- State Patrol
- Legacy Legislators Retirement Fund
- Certain legacy members PERA General Plan
- Legacy members Minneapolis Employees Retirement Fund
- PERA Police & Fire Plan
- Legacy members TRA
- Certain legacy members St Paul Teachers Retirement Fund
- Certain members PERA Correctional Employees Retirement Fund
- Ch. 353, 353E, 354, 354A

Tax Years 2023 +

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### **Qualified Retirement Benefits Subtraction**

#### **Subtraction Amount**

- \$25,000 for MFJ/Surviving Spouse
- \$12,500 for others
- Indexed for inflation

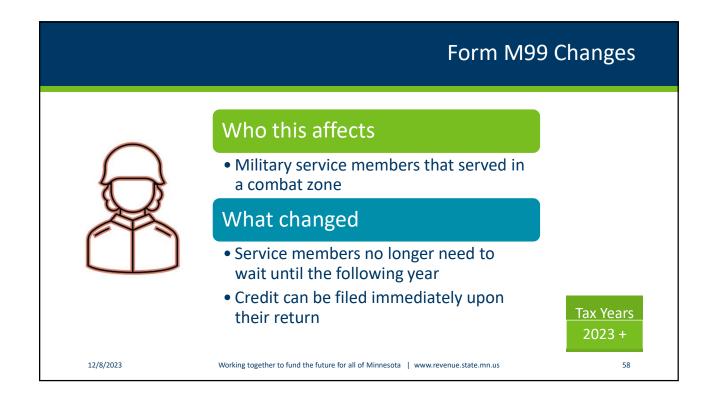
#### **Phaseout**

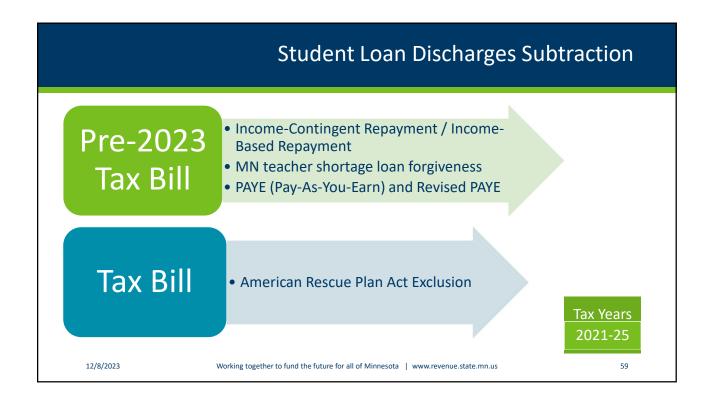
- MFJ/Qualifying Surviving Spouse: Over \$100,000
- Single/Head of Household: Over \$78,000
- MFS: Over \$50,000
- Reduced 10% for every \$2,000 of AGI over threshold amount
- Indexed for inflation

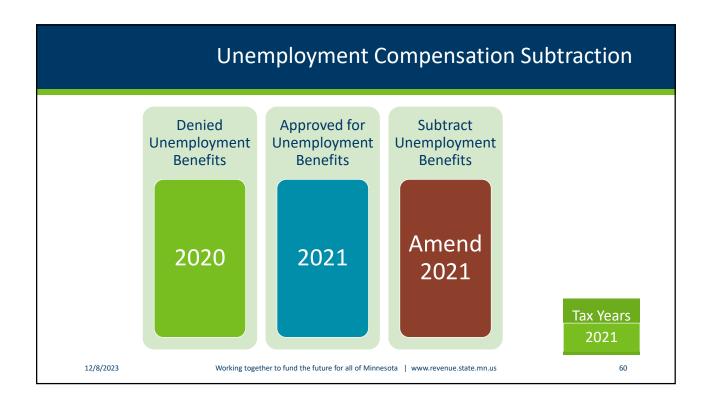
Tax Years 2023 +

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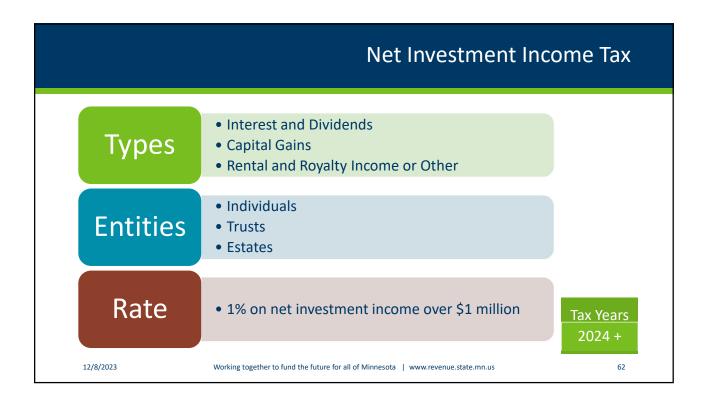
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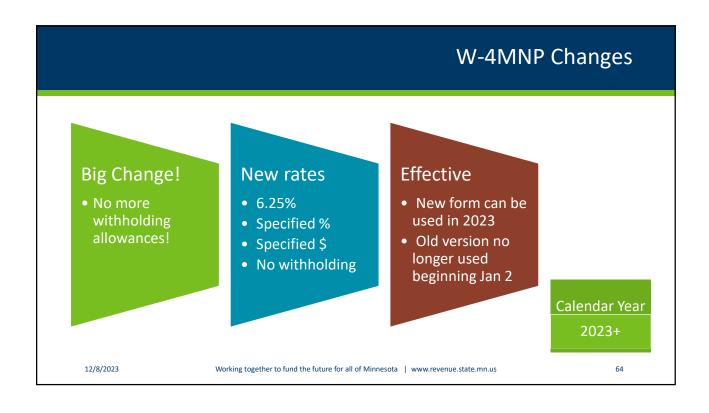




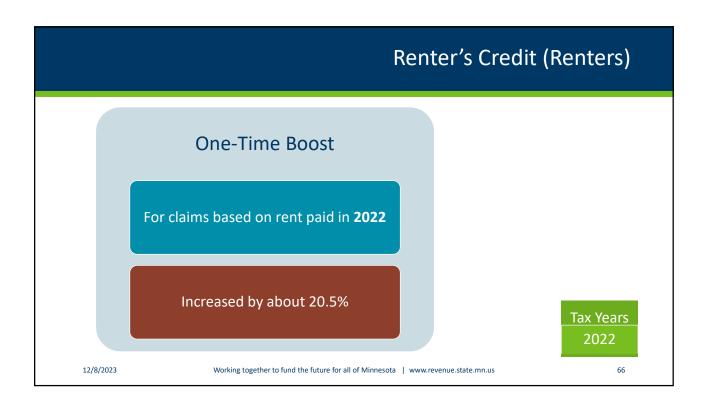


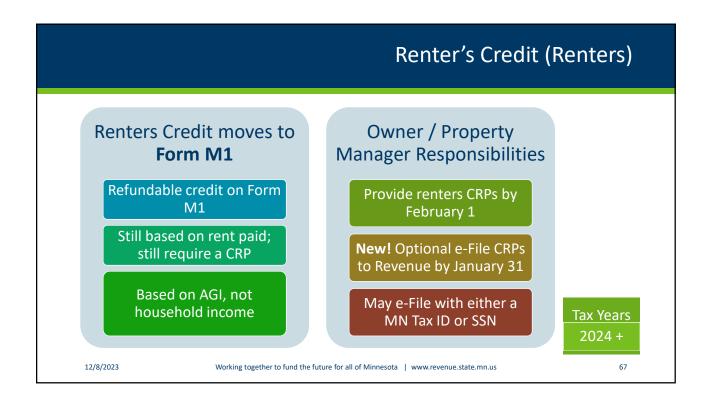


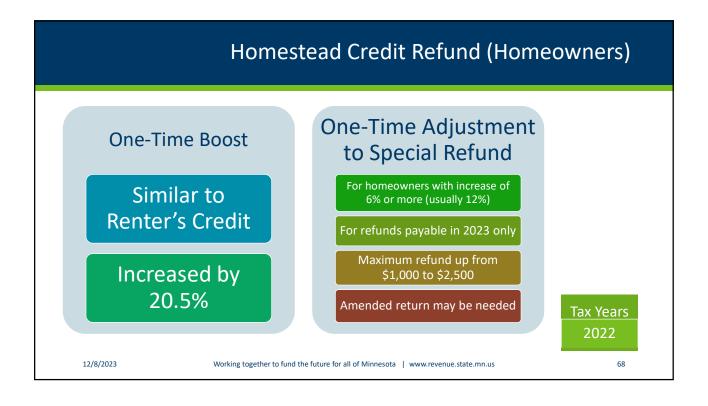


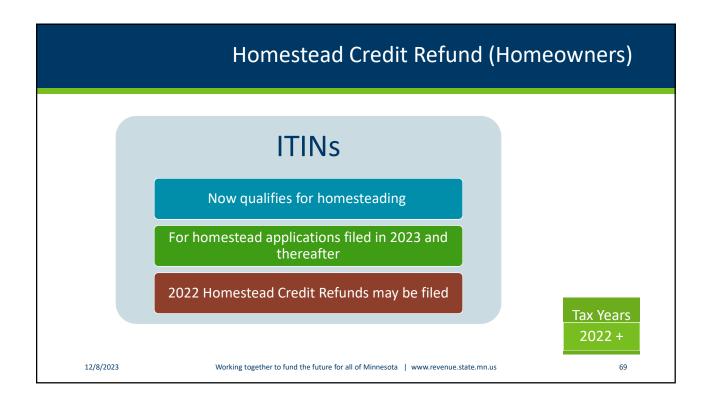




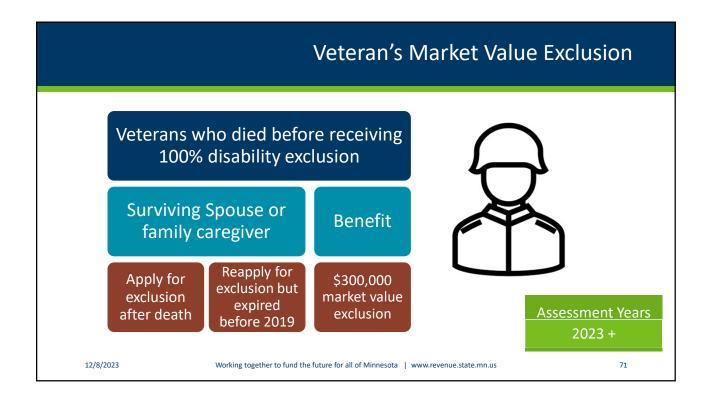














### **Tax Professional Enforcement Update**

### **Publishing Tax Preparers**

#### Minnesota Statute 270C.446, subdivision 2

We may publish names of tax preparers under certain circumstances.

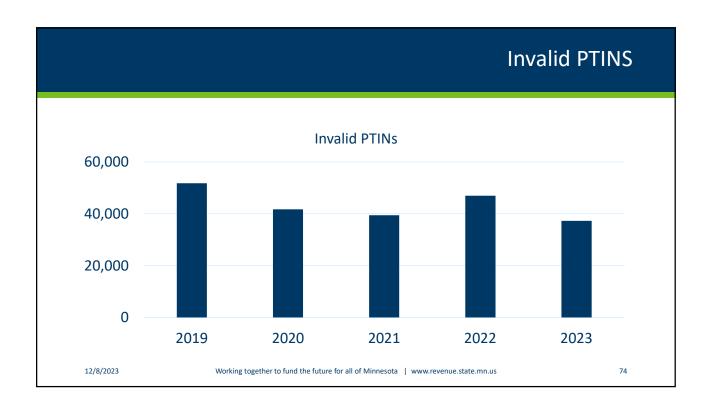
#### 2023 law change:

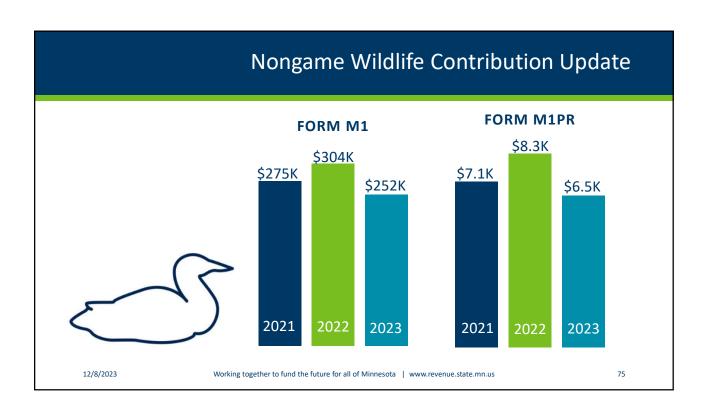
We may publish names of preparers penalized if they either:

- Do not have a Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN) when required
- Have a PTIN, but do not include it on returns.

12/8/2023

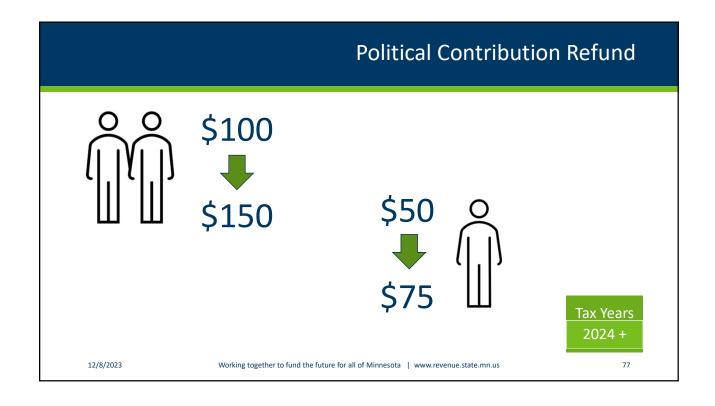
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## Miscellaneous Updates





### **Court Cases**

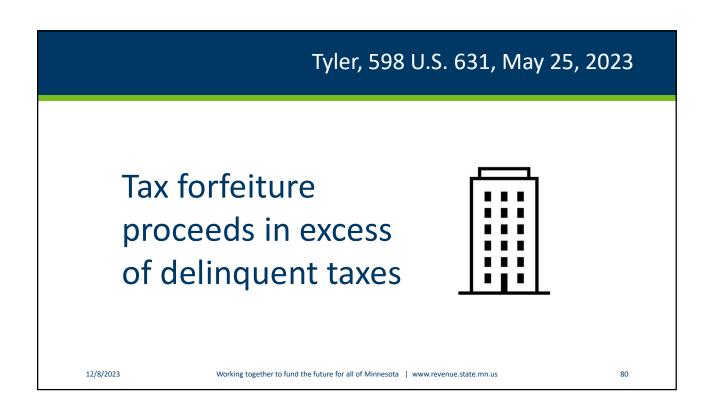
### Beavers, 9563-R, February 21, 2023



Appeal must be timely filed

12/8/2023

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Thank you and have a great filing season!

See handouts for contact information