

Minnesota Withholding Tax Employer Responsibilities Webinar

Income Tax & Withholding Division withholding.tax@state.mn.us 651-282-9999 or 1-800-657-3594

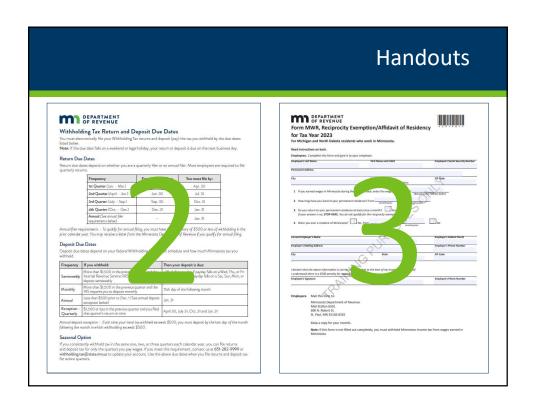


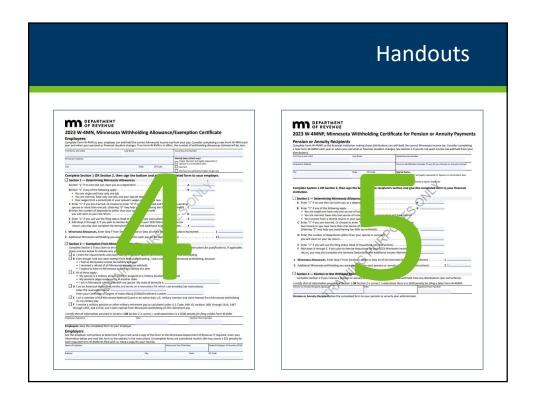


Business Center
Visit the Business Center on our website — a one-stop shop for business-related information. Go to www.revenue.state.mn.us and click on Business Center under For Businesses, or enter Business Center in the Search box.

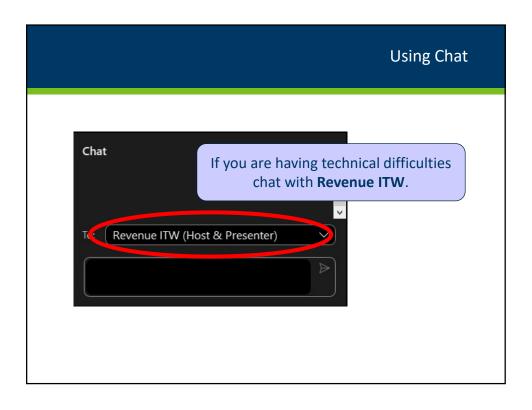
U.S. Department of Labor 1-866-487-2365 (toll-free) www.dol.gov

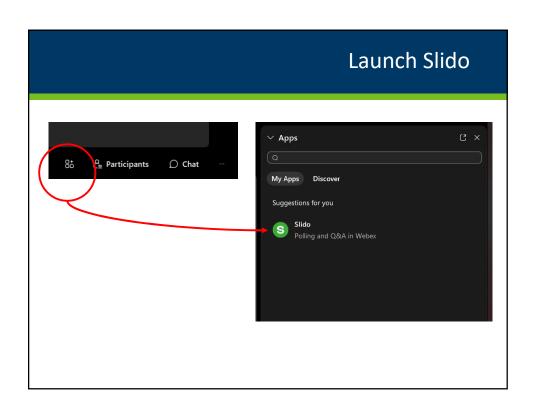
curity Administration 1-800-772-6470 or 1-800-772-1213 (toll-free) www.ssa.gov/employer

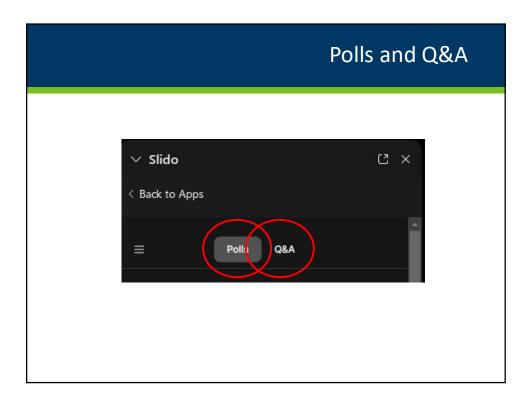












Where in the world... ...are you joining us from today?

CPE Guidelines, Pt. 1



- NASBA guidelines are followed to issue credits for this course
- The maximum allowed credits for this course is 2.0
- You must answer 6 content-related poll questions to receive full credit
 - 3 of 4 polls must be answered in each half of the webinar
- You will have one (1) minute to answer each question before the poll closes

CPE Guidelines, Pt. 2



- The last question will ask for your name and email
- Answering less than the 6 content-related questions will result in partial credit
- Your certificate will be emailed to you within 3 business days
- You cannot request CPE credits under a different name or email than what was used for registration

A test poll will follow this slide

Disclaimer

This presentation is for educational purposes only and does not provide tax advice. It is meant to accompany an oral presentation and not to be used as a standalone document.

This presentation is based on the facts and circumstances being discussed, and on the laws in effect when it is presented. It does not supersede or alter any provisions of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices.

If you have any questions, contact us at 651-282-9999 or withholding.tax@state.mn.us.

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Withholding Tax Topics

- Minnesota withholding tax basics
- Voluntary Disclosure Program
- Minnesota Tax ID Number
- Other withholding programs
- Employer responsibilities
- e-Services
- Resources

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Other Contacts

- Minnesota Unemployment Insurance Program
 - 651-296-6141 <u>www.uimn.org</u>
- Minnesota Department of Labor
 - 651-284-5075 www.dli.mn.gov
- Federal Department of Labor
 - 1-866-4US-WAGE (1-866-487-9243) <u>www.dol.gov</u>
- Minnesota Workers' Compensation Insurers Association
 - 952-897-1737 <u>www.mwcia.org</u>

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Website Demonstration

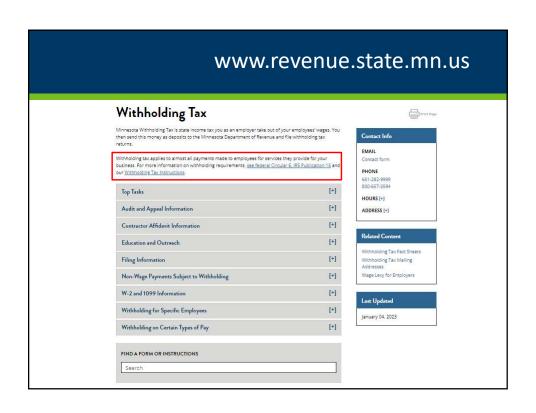
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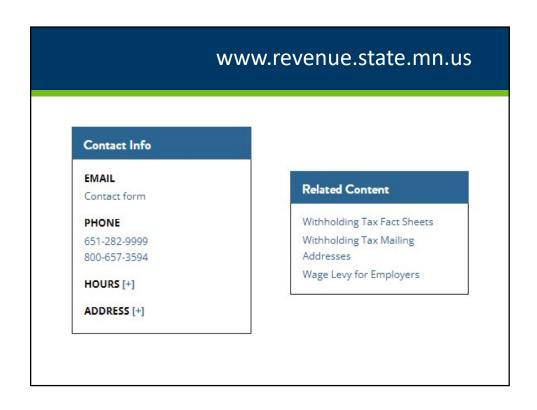
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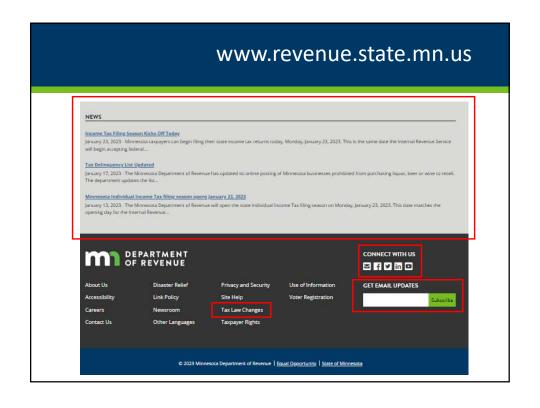












Withholding Tax Basics

- Most employers must withhold federal and state income tax
- Federal tax sent to IRS
- Minnesota tax sent to Department of Revenue
- For withholding requirements, see:
 - IRS Publication 15, Circular E, Employer's Tax Guide
 - Minnesota Income Tax Withholding Instructions

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Wages Defined

Wages include, but are not limited to:

- Salaries
- Cash wages
- Commissions
- Bonuses
- Tips (special rules)
- Back Pay
- Gifts



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Wages Defined

- Withhold and send Minnesota income tax and file returns if you:
 - Employ anyone who works in Minnesota or is a Minnesota resident
 - Are required to withhold federal income tax wages
- We follow federal provisions for determining taxable wages

See Withholding Tax Fact Sheet 9

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3% Tax on Misclassified Workers

- Applies to all instances, regardless of industry or entity
- 3% applies to total compensation paid
- Employer cannot recover tax
- Employees cannot claim tax as a credit

See Withholding Tax Fact Sheet 8

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Voluntary Disclosure Program

- Helps businesses come into compliance
- Possible waiver of penalties
- Limited lookback period
- Confidential, except for information exchange agreements

To qualify:

- Account cannot be under review
- Must not have filed returns for tax type requested

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Voluntary Disclosure Program Requirements

Employers must agree to:

- Register for a withholding tax account
- File returns in requested format
- Make records available for review upon request
- Pay tax, penalty, and interest specified in agreement

Go to www.revenue.state.mn.us and enter **Voluntary Disclosure** into the Search box.

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Questions?

Minnesota Tax ID Number

Register for a withholding tax account if any of these apply:

- You hire Minnesota employees, including corporate officers (see Withholding Fact Sheet 6)
- You pay nonresident employees to work in Minnesota
- You make mining and exploration royalty payments
- You agree to withhold Minnesota taxes when not required (voluntary withholding)

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Minnesota Tax ID Number Registration

How to register for a Minnesota Tax ID Number

Method	You'll receive your number
Online at www.revenue.state.mn.us	Within minutes by email
By phone at 651-282-5225 or 1-800-657-3605	Immediately over the phone
Using Form ABR, Application for Business Registration	Within 3 to 5 business days, by email or fax

Caution: If you withhold before you register, we assess a \$100 penalty.

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Minnesota Use Tax

What is Use Tax?

- Applies when purchasing taxable items or services without paying sales tax
- Out-of-state purchases can trigger it, even if collecting sales tax

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Minnesota Use Tax Facts

Did you know?

- Most businesses are liable
- When registering for a withholding account, you automatically get a use tax account
- You self-assess and pay it directly to Revenue

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Minnesota Use Tax Resources

Use Tax Resources:

- See Sales Tax Business Guide under Top Tasks on Sales and Use Tax home page
- Call 651-296-6181 or 1-800-657-3777
- Email salesuse.tax@state.mn.us

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Surety Deposits

- Contracts made with non-Minnesota construction contractors to perform construction work in Minnesota
- 8% withholding required on payments when contract value exceeds \$50,000
- See Withholding Fact Sheet 12



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Royalty Payments

- Mining and exploration royalty payers must withhold income tax on royalty payments made for using Minnesota land
- 6.25% withholding on royalties paid during the year



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Nonresident Entertainer Tax

- 2% nonresident entertainer tax on gross compensation
- No Minnesota income tax on compensation paid to nonresident entertainers for performances
- See Withholding Fact Sheet 11



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Other Minnesota Programs

Contractor Affidavit

- For projects done for the state of Minnesota or any of its political subdivisions
- Contractors must file Contractor Affidavits when project work is complete to receive final payment
- See Withholding Fact Sheet 13





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Minnesota Withholding

Employer Responsibilities

Employers have three main responsibilities:

- 1. Deposit (pay) income tax withheld
- 2. File withholding tax returns
- 3. Submit W-2 and 1099 information



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Reciprocity Exemptions

Form MWR – Reciprocity exemptions

- For Michigan or North Dakota residents who return to their state at least once a month
- Employees must complete this form each year
- You must send us all copies

Due March 31 or 30 days from date completed

\$50 penalty per form not submitted

DEPARTMENT
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Allowances or Exemptions

Form W-4MN determines Minnesota allowances **or** exemptions from Minnesota withholding.

 Cannot have Section 1 and Section 2 filled out for the same employee



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Submitting Withholding Forms

Send us copies of Form W-4MN if employees:

- Claim more than 10 allowances
- Are not entitled to their number of allowances claimed
- Claim exempt and wages exceed \$200 a week

Due February 15 or 30 days from date completed

\$50 penalty per form not submitted



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Submitting Withholding Forms

Form W-4MNP

- New in 2022
- Periodic or non-periodic distributions from retirement accounts
- Based on withholding allowances
- May elect to not withhold tax
- Keep a copy on file; do not send to Revenue
- Backup withholding rate of 9.85% does not apply

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Depositing Withholding Tax



Monthly Depositors

You must deposit on a monthly schedule if either apply:

- Your withholding was over \$1,500 last quarter **and** the IRS requires you to deposit on a monthly schedule
- You are a new employer (for the first 12 months)

Deposits are due by the 15th day of the next month.

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Semiweekly Depositors

You must deposit on a semiweekly schedule if **both** apply:

- Your withholding was over \$1,500 last quarter
- The IRS requires you to deposit on a semiweekly schedule

If your payday is	Your deposit is due
Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday	Wednesday after payday
Saturday, Sunday, Monday, or Tuesday	Friday after payday

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Quarterly Depositors

You may deposit by the return due date if **both** apply:

- Withheld \$1,500 or less in Minnesota tax last quarter
- Filed the last quarter's return on time

Note: We do not notify you when you exceed the \$1,500 threshold.

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File Electronically

You must deposit electronically if any of these apply:

- You withheld a total of \$10,000 or more in Minnesota income tax in the last 12 months (ending June 30)
- You must electronically pay another Minnesota business tax
- You are a payroll service company

If you are required to pay business taxes electronically, you must keep doing so for all future periods.

We can assess a penalty for nonelectronic payments.

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Filing Withholding Tax

Minnesota Filing

You must:

- File a withholding return for all active periods
- Submit returns online using our e-Services system

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Quarterly Filing

- You must file a return every quarter, even if you deposited all tax withheld
- If you did not withhold, file a "zero return" for the quarter

Reporting Period	Return Due Date
Quarter 1 (January - March)	April 30
Quarter 2 (April - June)	July 31
Quarter 3 (July - September)	October 31
Quarter 4 (October - December)	January 31

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Seasonal Depositors and Filers

- Deposit and file for only the quarters you pay wages (up to three quarters)
- Contact us if you think you qualify

Reporting Period	Return Due Date
Quarter 1 (January - March)	No Withholding
Quarter 2 (April - June)	No Withholding
Quarter 3 (July - September)	October 31
Quarter 4 (October - December)	No Withholding

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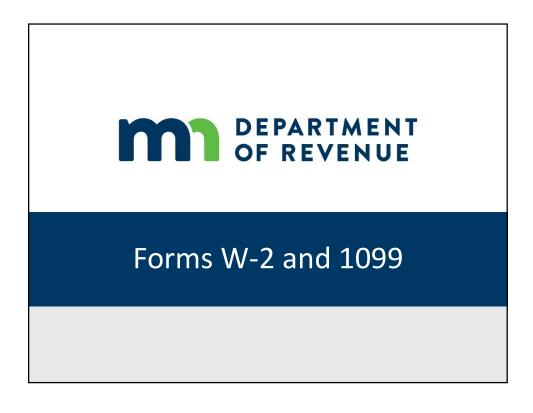
Annual Depositors and Filers

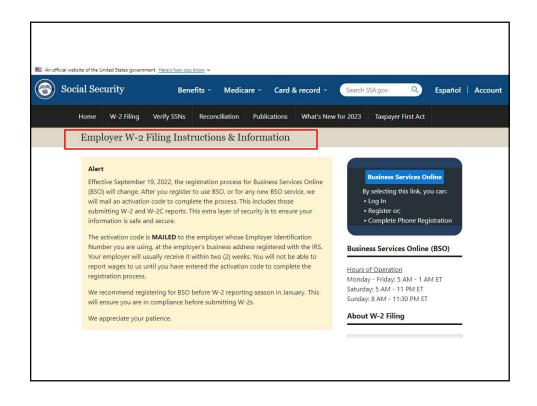
To deposit and file annually, you must qualify and have our approval.

- Tax withheld must be \$500 or less prior to December 1
- File and pay by January 31 of the following year
- If tax withheld exceeds \$500 prior to December 1, deposit on the last day of the following month each time withholding exceeds \$500

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W-2 Wage Allocation

- Minnesota residents: Wages allocated to Minnesota, no matter where they physically perform work
 - Reported in box 16 of Form W-2
- Nonresidents: Wages allocated to Minnesota for work physically performed in the state
 - Exception for Michigan or North Dakota residents who provided Form MWR

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W-2 and 1099 Requirements

By January 31:

- Give W-2s to employees and 1099s to payees
- Submit all W-2s to us
- Submit all 1099s with Minnesota withholding to us

Submit information electronically:

- Required if you have more than 10 forms
- Full Social Security Numbers required

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Submitting W-2 and W-2c

Submit W-2 and W-2c in e-Services

- Upload EFW2 and EFW2C file formats up to 30MB
- Simple File: Create spreadsheet, save as delimited, and upload
- Manually Enter Data (formerly Key and Send)

See Withholding Fact Sheet 2 for W-2s and W-2cs

\$50 penalty per form not submitted

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Submitting 1099 Information

Submit 1099 information in e-Services

- Upload 1220 file format up to 30MB
- Simple File: Create spreadsheet, save as delimited, and upload
- Manually Enter Data (formerly Key and Send)
- New for 2020: Form 1099-NEC

See Withholding Fact Sheet 2a for 1099s

\$50 penalty per form not submitted

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Recordkeeping

Keep these records for at least three years plus the current year:

- W-2 information
- 1099 information
- W-2c information
- All other payroll records

You must make records available on request.

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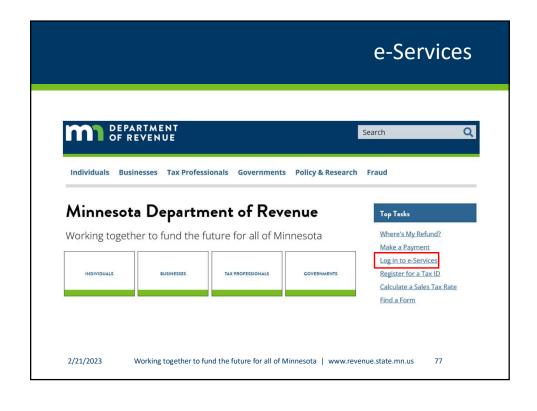
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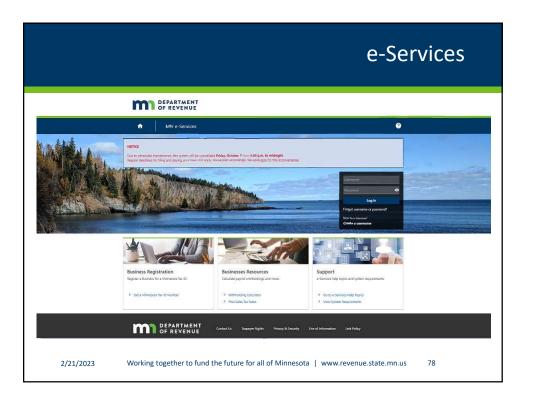
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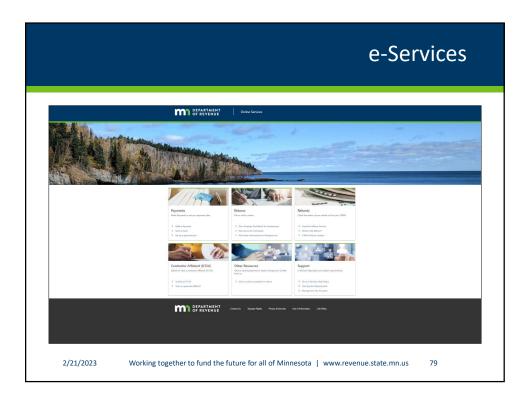
e-Services Demonstration

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e-Services Access Type

Access type is a security feature that controls what users can do in e-Services.

- e-Services Master can:
 - Add, delete, and change security levels for all users
 - File returns and make payments
- Account Managers can:
 - View, file, or make payments for specific accounts

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Third-Party Access

If you manage accounts for	Then
Other businesses	You must request third-party access for each business you manage
A business you own or are employed with	Third-party access is not needed

For details, go to our website and enter **third-party access** into the Search box.

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Levy Accounts

- e-Services Master receives email alert
- Created for employee or bank customer levies by Revenue only
- View levy balances on your employee or bank customers
- Submit levy disclosures or payments
- Grant security access for filing, paying, or viewing levies

For details, go to our website and enter **Wage Levy** into the Search box.

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Demand Letters and CFR Notices

If you have an active Withholding Tax account and have not deposited tax or filed returns:

- We will send you a Demand to File letter
- If you do not respond, we file a Commissioner Filed Return (CFR) on your behalf
- You must still file your own return, or we will send a bill and may collect the tax

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Penalties and Interest

We may assess penalties and interest if you are late in:

- Depositing tax
- Filing returns
- Submitting W-2 and 1099 information

For details, go to our website and enter **penalties** into the Search box.

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Closing your Withholding Tax Account

If you no longer need to withhold income tax:

- Close your withholding account
- File a return for the last period you were in business or had employees
- Send us all W-2s
- Send us any 1099s with Minnesota withholding

If you hire employees later, contact us to reactivate your account. **Do not** get a new Minnesota Tax ID Number.

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Closing your Business

- Closing your account with other state agencies does not close your accounts with us
- Contact separate tax divisions to close other accounts
- If you change your business entity type, close the existing account and register for a new Minnesota Tax ID Number
- If you need a new federal ID number, you usually need a new Minnesota ID number

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Withholding Tax Resources

- Minnesota Income Tax Withholding Instruction Booklet
- Fact Sheet 2 Submitting Form W-2 and W-2c Information
- Fact Sheet 2a Submitting Form 1099 Information
- Fact Sheet 3 Agricultural Workers
- Fact Sheet 4 Fairs and Special Events
- Fact Sheet 5 Third-Party Bulk Filers
- Fact Sheet 6 Corporate Officers
- Fact Sheet 7 Household Employees
- Fact Sheet 8 Independent Contractor or Employee?

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Withholding Tax Resources (Cont.)

- Fact Sheet 9 Definitions of Wages
- Fact Sheet 10 New Employer Guide
- Fact Sheet 11 Nonresident Entertainer Tax
- Fact Sheet 12 Surety Deposits for Non-Minnesota Construction Contractors
- Fact Sheet 13 Construction Contracts with State or Local Government Agencies
- Fact Sheet 19 Nonresident Wage Income Assigned to MN
- Fact Sheet 20 Reciprocity

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Thank you! Take our survey and tell us how we did!

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