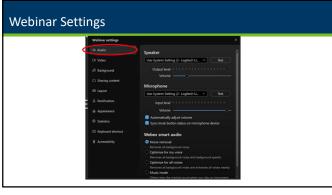


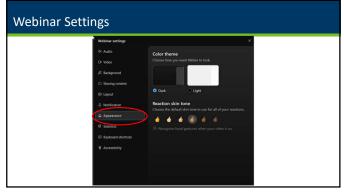
Minnesota Business Tax Education

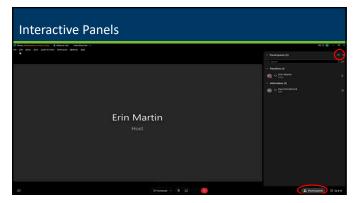
About the Webinar



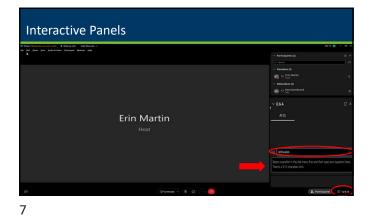




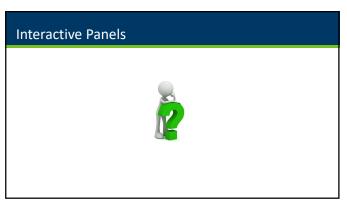


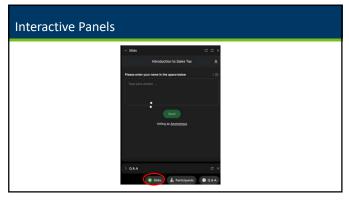






Interactive Panels





Disclaimer

This presentation is for educational purposes only and does not provide tax advice. It is meant to accompany an oral presentation and not to be used as a standalone document.

This presentation is based on the facts and circumstances being discussed, and on the laws in effect when it is presented. It does not supersede or alter any provisions of Minnesota laws, administrative rules, court cases, or revenue notices.

If you have any questions, contact us at <u>salesuse.edu@state.mn.us</u>, 651-296-6181, or 1-800-657-3777 (toll-free).

Minnesota Business Tax Education Program Providing education opportunities about Minnesota tax laws.

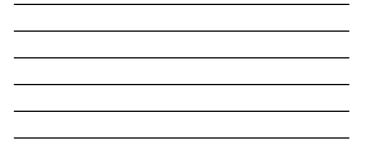
11

Objectives

After completing this course, you will be able to:

- Apply the basic sales and use tax concepts for Minnesota and its local taxing jurisdictions to your business
- Recognize the exceptions to the rule and the exemptions available
- Identify how to use and when to accept an exemption certificate
- Identify the documentation necessary for sales and use tax records and returns
- Prepare and pay Sales and Use Tax returns using e-Services
- List several resources that answer your sales and use tax questions





What is Sales Tax?

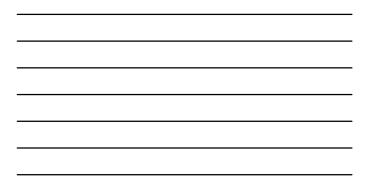
- Applies to retail sales in Minnesota unless an exemption exists
- Collected and remitted by businesses in Minnesota

14

What is Use Tax?

- Complement to sales tax
- Self-assessed
- Paid directly to the state
- Applies to taxable purchases when sales tax was not charged





Categories of Sales

Not subject to Minnesota sales or use tax:

- Real property
- Intangible property

17

Categories of Sales

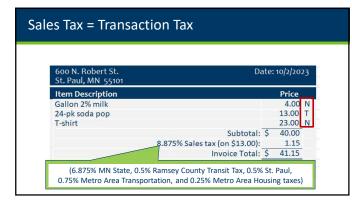
Subject to Minnesota sales or use tax if listed in the statutes:

- Services
- Digital products

Categories of Sales

- Subject to sales and use tax unless an exemption applies
- Tangible Personal Property (TPP)

19





What is a Sale?

For sales and use tax purposes, a sale includes these types of transactions:

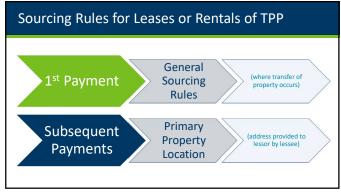
- Retail sale
- Lease
- Rental
- Providing a service
- Sale from wholesaler to retailer
- Bartering

1. Seller's Address
2. Delivery Address
3. Billing Address











Sales Price Includes

- All items required as a condition of the sale
- Delivery or handling charges
- Fabrication labor
- Installation labor
- Service charges
- Taxes and fees that are the obligation of the seller

28

Taxes Added to the Bill		
	Example:	
	Dry-cleaning	\$50.00
Include these taxes in sales	Environ. Fee	+ 2.00
price, then calculate sales tax.	Subtotal	52.00
	Tax (6.875%)	3.58
	Total due	\$55.58

29

Sales Price Does Not Include

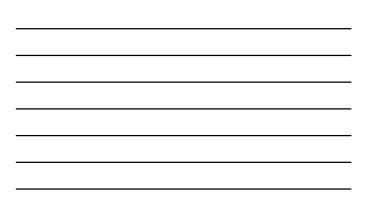
- Cash discounts and term discounts
- Coupons unless reimbursed by a 3rd party
- Credit allowed for TPP taken in trade (trade-in allowance)
- Finance charges from an extension of credit
- Interest charges
- Taxes and fees legally imposed on a consumer

 Taxes that are the obligation of the seller are subject to sales tax. Taxes that are the obligation of the purchaser are not subject to sales tax. 	Example: Phone Service Fees - Seller Fees-Purchaser Subtotal Tax (6.875% on 152.88)	\$140.00 T + 12.88 T <u>+ 5.74 N</u> 158.62 10.51
	Total due	\$169.13

Example: Computer Less coupon Subtotal Tax (6.875%) Total due	\$400.00 <u>- 50.00</u> 350.00 <u>24.06</u> \$374.06
	Computer Less coupon Subtotal Tax (6.875%)

3	2
9	~

Manufacturer's Coupor	IS	
Apply sales tax to the price of the item, then subtract the coupon.	Example: Computer Tax (6.875%) Subtotal Less coupon Total due	\$400.00 <u>27.50</u> 427.50 <u>- 50.00</u> \$377.50



Types of Labor	Examples	Is it taxable?
Repair labor	 Car repair Equipment repair Calibrating equipment Sharpening tools 	No (if separately stated)
Construction labor	Build an office buildingKitchen remodel	No
abrication labor	Custom sawingBending sheet metal	Yes
nstallation labor	Computer equipmentModular furniture	Yes

Types of contract	Is the contract taxable?
Optional maintenance contracts (bundled – one nonitemized price)	Yes
Optional maintenance contracts (unbundled – separate itemized prices)	No
Extended warranty contracts	No

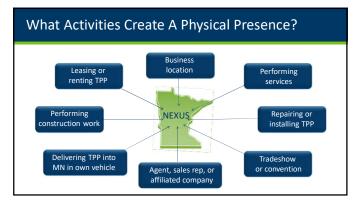
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Taxability of agreement
The entire charge is taxable
The entire charge is taxable
20% of the charge is taxable
Not taxable
TH 20

Who Needs to Register?

You must register if you:

- Make taxable sales into Minnesota
- Have a physical presence in Minnesota
- Remote sellers who exceed the Small Seller Exception during the last 12-month period with:
- $^\circ~$ 200 or more retail sales shipped to Minnesota
- $^\circ~$ Retail sales shipped to Minnesota that total more than \$100,000 $\,$
- Make purchases subject to use tax

37



38

Remote Sellers

A **remote seller** is any business that sells products in a state without having a physical presence in that state.

Examples:

- Internet Sellers
- Mail order/catalog companies
- Sales over the telephone

Who is a Marketplace Provider?

A **Marketplace Provider** is any person, other than the seller, who facilitates a retail sale by:

- Listing or advertising the seller's products; and
- Processing the payments from the customer, either directly or indirectly through a third party

40

Sales Through Marketplace Providers

You only sell through a Marketplace

- If the Marketplace collects on your behalf, you do not need to register.
- If the Marketplace does not collect sales tax on your behalf, you must register and collect the tax unless you meet the Small Seller Exception.

41

Sales Through Marketplace Providers

You sell through a Marketplace, your own website, and through other sources

• If all retail sales into Minnesota combined exceed the Small Seller Exception, you must collect and remit tax for all sales not reported by the Marketplace.

Minnesota Tax ID Number

Minnesota Department of Revenue's Business Center

- Register online
- Register by phone
- Mail a completed paper registration form

Streamlined Sales Tax Registration System (SSTRS)



43

Local Taxes

Local taxes are added to the state general sales tax rate to compute the total tax rate.

- City tax
- County tax
- Special local tax(es)
- Motor vehicle \$20 excise tax



44

Local Sales Tax Information

- Local Sales Tax Notices (Recent and Older)
- Local Sales and Use Tax Guide
- Local tax fact sheets
 - ° Fact Sheet 164M, Minneapolis Special Local Taxes
- ° Fact Sheet 164S, Special Local Taxes
- Tools to find tax rates

Tax Rate Search Tools

We offer a variety of tools including:

- Sales Tax Rate Calculator
- Sales Tax Rate Map
- Sales Tax Rate Spreadsheet
- Local Sales Tax Rate Guide
- Twin Cities Area Local Tax Rate Guide

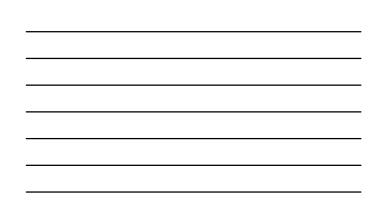
46

Tax Rates Tools for Sales Systems

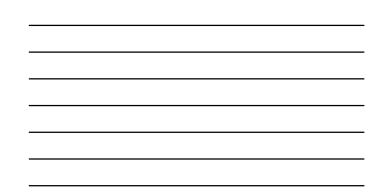
We offer these tools to use with your sales systems:

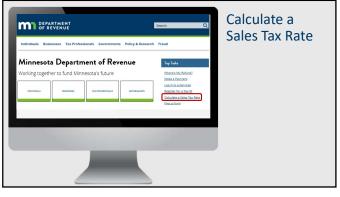
- Sales Tax API (Application Program Interface)
- Rates and boundaries data





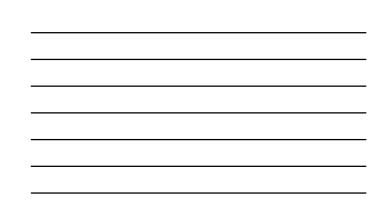


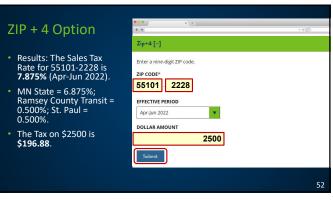


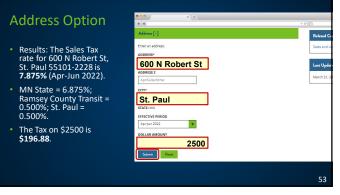




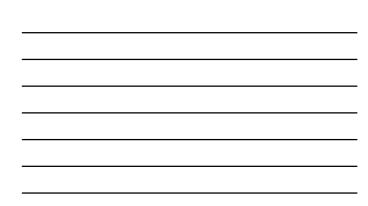








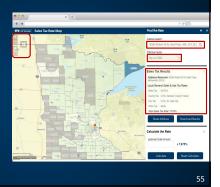




Map Option

 Address Search 600 Robert St N, St. Paul 55101-2228

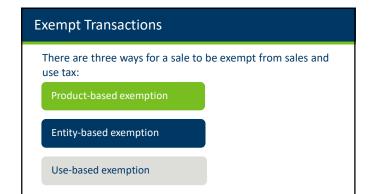
Results
 State Tax: 6.875%
 County Tax: 0.5% Ramsey
 County Transit
 City Tax: 0.5% St. Paul City
 Other Tax: None
 Total Sales Tax Rate: 7.875%
 (Apr-Jun 2022)



55







Product-Based Exemptions

- Food (grocery items) for human consumption
- Clothing for general use
- Prescription and over-the-counter drugs for humans
- Publications sold by subscription

59

Entity-Based Exemptions

- Federal government agencies
- Tribal governments
- Minnesota government agencies
- Local governments (exceptions apply)
- Exempt organizations

Use-Based Exemptions

- Advertising materials shipped out of state
- Inventory purchased for resale
- Items consumed in performing a taxable service
- Items used or consumed in agricultural production
- Materials used or consumed in the manufacturing process

61

Authorization Letters and Permits

- Direct Pay
- Exempt Status (nonprofit exemption)
- Motor Carrier Direct Pay
- Resource Recovery Facility

62

Authorized Exemption Certificates

- Certificate of Exemption, Form ST3
- Certificate of Exemption, Form F0003
- Uniform Sales and Use Tax Certificate
- Other state's exemption certificates
- Self-prepared exemption certificate

Required Elements for Exemption Certificates

123 First Svenue	Ov Miles	eapolis	Date	55404	
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6480123		innot a			
Frister O number, Tren	Over have surged	This local Churcher			-
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ASC Wholesale					
987 University Avenue	chy St.	Paul	3021	55101	
Tank of Regiments					-
Arranged the and had services					1
It Accommodation and food services	H	11 Transportation a	no warehousing		1
B1 Agreeters, torethy taking hunting into construction		13 Utilities			
B3 Finance and insurance		13 Uncertain Stack			1
15 information, publishing and communication		5 Professional serv			
56 Manufacturing		5 Education and b			
Der Mining		17 Nonorpft ortan		**	
an best make		I Government	and a second		
the second part of the story		13 Not a business l	and the second second		
X no metal trade		12 Other levelsing			
Reason for Exemption (See Instructions)					1
A Pederal government (repartment)	H) Apricultural produ			
6 Specific government exemption		X Industrial product		NC	
		E Direct gay authori			
C Tribal poversment (name)		M. Multiple points of software delivered		pital goods, or camputer	
D Poreign diplomat #		a picet and	electronican()		
Charitable organization #		 Other laster number 			
/ Educational organization #		P Percentare menta			1
X seligious organization s.		Advertising jurier			
		Utilities janter pers			1
 Qualifying capital equipment (see instruction equipment claimed is part of a construction pro 		Entration (enter perc			1
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State for by using on assemption service on the sec- State where shows the second transaction for a	er serves, es sold? with 24 si chich the certificate is so	and I	and and the Desig	a commune has such the burge	_
	Clark Mark	104	_	Dete	-
			h. Agent		

- Purchaser's name and address
- Purchaser's Minnesota tax ID number
- Purchaser's type of business
- Reason for exemption
 Purchaser's signature
 (if a paper settificate is used)

64

Other Fields on the Exemption Certificate

Purchaser: Complete this certificate and elve			
	a must charge sales tax. Keep this certificate as p boxes below is checked. This certificate remains		
making purchases or until otherwise cancelle		AT 10112 85 101	e as one pare date contra
Chards of these constituents in free a closely some	these and enter the related invoice/purchase order		
	sing agent agreement with an exempt organization		to make murchases for a sne
cific job. Enter the exempt entity name a			
Exempt entity name	Project description		
Bluth Company			
have been	9W	Guin	20 ands
123 First Avenue	Minneapolis	MN	55404
	Minnesota		
6480123			
	Driver's learner numbers State board & number		
6480123 If no two Disorder, 76% Oner one of the following	Driver's learne number/State toxed & number 15te of 13te revolution		
6480123 Feature Doumber, Free	Driver's learne number/State toxed & number 15te of 13te revolution		

- One-time exemption on a purchase
- Purchasing agent buying materials for an exempt job
- Seller's name and address

65

Purchaser's Responsibilities

- Know if you qualify to claim an exemption
- Complete an exemption certificate
- Give it to the seller at the time of purchase
- Pay any use tax, penalty, and/or interest if used incorrectly

Seller's Responsibilities

- Review all exemption certificates
- Keep exemption certificates as part of your business records
- Do not unlawfully solicit exemption certificates

67

Sales Tax is a Transaction Tax

Look at each transaction to determine its taxability



68

Transaction Tax - Seller

The seller must look at each transaction.

- A general contractor rents equipment (without an operator) to a subcontractor.
- A wholesaler makes a retail sale to an employee.
- A farm implement dealer sells equipment to a contractor.
- An accounting firm sells software to a client and installs it on the client's computers.
- A lawn care business provides snow removal services in the winter.

Transaction Tax - Purchaser

The purchaser must look at each transaction.

- A general contractor buys materials for a tax-exempt job.
- A retail electronics store buys taxable office supplies.
- A manufacturer buys utilities to heat their facility.
- A farmer buys tires for a tractor.
- A building cleaning company buys vacuum cleaners.

70

Use Tax Basis

Use tax is based on your purchase price of taxable items or services. This is true whether you buy items:

• For your own business use without paying sales tax,

- Take them out of inventory and use them in a taxable manner, or
- Donate them to a charitable organization.



What Should I Look For?

- Review every invoice.
- Determine if items on the invoice are taxable.
- Look for taxable items purchased with an exemption certificate.
- Look for vendor changes.

73

Recording Use Tax

- Always self assess the tax and remit it directly to the Department of Revenue.
- Never add use tax to a vendor payment
- Record the amount of use tax accrued.

74

Accruing Use Tax

Businesses owe use tax on items used in their business when sales tax was not charged, including:

- Administrative items
- Business equipment and supplies
- Taxable services
- Promotional items
- Utilities

Exempt Items

Some items may be purchased exempt depending on their use, or they are exempt by law, including:

- Clothing for general use
- Nonreturnable packaging

76

Variable Rate Credit

What is a variable rate credit?

- Minnesota allows a credit for the amount of sales tax paid to another state
- Must be legally due to the other state to receive credit

Calculating Variable Rate		
1. Calculate the applicable amo (variable rate X sales price).	unt of tax due	
2. Enter the amount as variable rate use tax on your sales and use tax return.		
Minnesota sales tax rate Wisconsin state and local sales t Variable rate tax due to Minnes	<u>,</u>	



Recording Use Tax

- Record this information for each transaction:
- ° Date of purchase
- ° Invoice number
- $^\circ~$ Vendor's name and description of item
- Taxable amount
- ° Amount of state and local use taxes paid
- Keep a copy of the backup documentation.

79

Recordkeeping Basics

Use a recordkeeping system that:

- Incorporates Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)
- Tracks the data you need
- Easy to maintain
- Works for your business

80

Recordkeeping Basics

Make sure that you:

- Record each transaction the same
- Do not mix personal and business transactions
- Do not mix business records, if you have more than one business
- Use the appropriate accounting method (cash or accrual)

Sales Tax Documents

You should retain sales tax documents that detail the following:

- Description of the item
- Sales price
- Where the item was sourced
- Any sales tax collected

82

Accounting Methods			
Cash Basis	Accrual Basis		
 Record income when you receive payment Report sales tax when you receive payment Report use tax when you pay the invoice 	 Record income when you make the sale Report sales tax when you make the sale Report use tax based on the invoice date 		

83

Filing and Paying

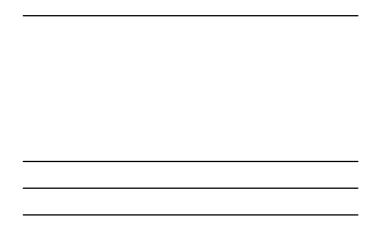
e.Services

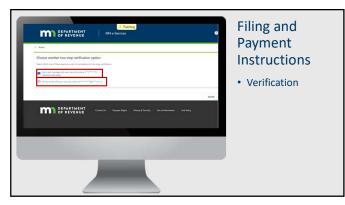
You must do $\underline{\mathsf{two}}$ things to avoid late filing and late payment penalties:

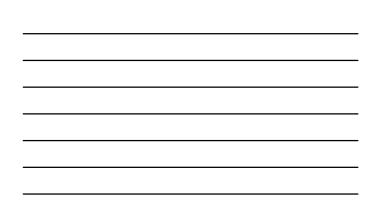
- .. File your return by the due date.
- 2. Pay your sales and use tax liability on or before the due date.

Filing Due Dates				
Filing Frequency	Average Tax Liability	Due Date		
Annual filers	Less than \$100 per month (less than \$1,200 per year)	February 5 of the following year		
Quarterly filers	Less than \$500 per month (less than \$6,000 per year)	20th day of the month following the end of the quarter		
Monthly filers	More than \$500 per month (more than \$6,000 per year)	20th day of the following month		







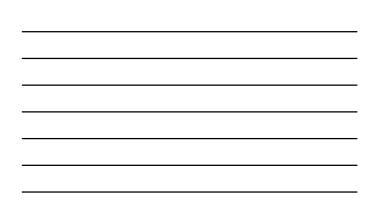


















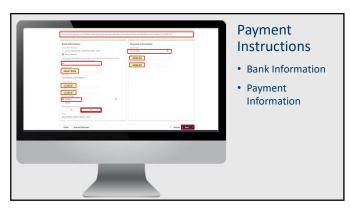






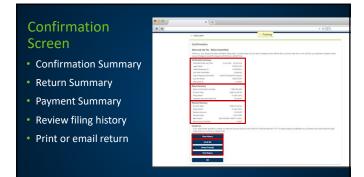








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Summary	Sales and Use Tax - Return \$3.	258.00
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	Projected Amount Due	
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	Properties Rendly	
	Projected service? That	1. COMM
	Payment Information	
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	Germal Same and Ficket Caree	A. Burley



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Amending Returns

Common reasons for amending a return:

- Reported too much or not enough tax on your return
- Reported the tax on the wrong tax line
- Charged tax incorrectly to a customer and refunded the tax to the customer
- Received a completed exemption certificate from a customer for tax you paid and now refunded back to the customer







Visit our website at revenue.state.mn.us

101

Sales and Use Tax Contact Information

- Sales taxability questions
 Email: salesuse.tech@state.mn.us
- Sales and Use Tax account questions Email: salesuse.tax@state.mn.us
- Telephone assistance Phone: 651-296-6181 or 1-800-657-3777 (toll free)



Other Division Contact Information

- Business Income Taxes
 - ° 651-556-3075
 - Email: <u>businessincome.tax@state.mn.us</u>
- Withholding Tax
 - ° 651-282-9999 or 1-800-657-3594
 - Email: withholding.tax@state.mn.us
- Business Registration
 - ° 651-282-5225 or 1-800-657-3605
 - Email: Business.Registration@state.mn.us



103



104

Tax Law Changes

- Authorization and implementation of local tax changes
- Motor Vehicle Tax increase
- Other

Tax Increases

- Local Sales Tax Increases
 - $^\circ~$ Metro Sales Tax Transportation 0.75% (Effective 10/1/2023)
- Metro Sales Tax Housing 0.25% (Effective 10/1/2023)
- ° Other
- Motor Vehicle Tax increased to 6.875%

106

Email Updates with GovDelivery

\leq

- Choose the updates you want, by tax and publication type
- Choose notification frequency
- Sign in directly or use the Facebook or Google links



107

Minnesota Revenue Social Media Accounts

Keep up with the latest news from the Minnesota Department of Revenue on:

W twitter.com/MNrevenue

facebook.com/MNrevenue

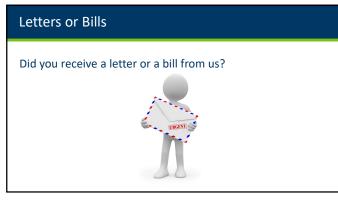
in linkedin.com/company/MNrevenue

Notification of Changes

It is your responsibility to ensure the following information is correct:

- Business location(s)
- Contact information
- Legal organization
- Mailing address(es)
- NAICS code
- Owners and/or officers

109



110

Late Filing a	and Late Payment Pe	enalties
Days Late	Late Filing Penalty	Late Payment Penalty
1-30 days	5 percent	5 percent
31-60 days	5 percent	10 percent
60+ days	5 percent	15 percent







Course Review

During this class, we discussed ...

- The basic sales and use tax concepts for Minnesota and its local taxing jurisdictions.
- The difference between taxable goods and services and those that are nontaxable or exempt.
- How to use and when to accept an exemption certificate.
- The documentation necessary for sales and use tax records and returns.
- e-Services and how to file and pay Sales and Use Tax returns
- Where to find information to help you answer your questions.

113

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